CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1966

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

VOLUME 2.

POPULATION: RELATED CHARACTERISTICS

PART 4. THE WORK FORCE

Prepared under Instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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PREFACE

The 1966 Census publication programme is made up of five individual Volumes, four consisting of a number of separate Parts, together with a series of supplementary statements in mimeographed form. The actual titles of the 1966 Census Volumes and Parts are listed in the back of this publication; the content of each is briefly as follows:

Volume 1. Single characteristics of the population for Australia, Parts 1–11.—Age, marital status, birthplace, nationality, period of residence, education, religion, occupational status, industry, occupation and race.

Volume 2. Related characteristics of the population for Australia, Parts 1–5.—Growth and distribution of the population, demographic data, overseas-born population, the work force, and families and households.

Volume 3. Housing.

Volume 4. Single characteristics of the population and dwellings in Local Government Areas, Parts 1–7.—New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, Western Australia, Tasmania, and Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Volume 5. Population and dwellings in localities, Parts 1–7.—States and Territories as for Volume 4, and Part 8.—Australia.

This publication is Part 4 of Volume 2 and contains details of the population in the work force as enumerated at 30 June 1966.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600. April 1971.

CONTENTS

Table		*Page*
	Explanatory Notes	7
1.	Work force, by industry, numbers and percentage distribution: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	11
2.	Work force, by occupation, numbers and percentage distribution: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	11
3.	Work force, by industry, occupation and occupational status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	12
4.	Work force, by grouped age, occupational status and marital status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	26
5.	Work force, by grouped age, industry and marital status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	32
6.	Population, by birthplace, and by work force status, metropolitan and non-metropolitan: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	44
7.	Work force, by country of birth and occupational status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	50
8.	Population, by country of birth and industry: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	52
9.	Population, by country of birth and occupation: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	56
10.	Population, by grouped age, and by work force participation rate, urban and rural: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	60
11.	Population, by marital status, and by work force participation rate, urban and rural: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	60
12.	Female population, number and work force participation rate, States and Territories: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966	60
	List of 1966 Census Publications	61

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force Characteristics

Work force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

'Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.).....'; and

'.....those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.....'

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The *questions* were as follows.

> Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'.
>
> Did the person do any work **at all** last week for payment or profit? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'. Persons working without pay as a helper in a 'family business' or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer 'YES' to this question. **Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer 'NO'.**
>
> Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the **whole** of last week? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'.
>
> Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER 'YES' or 'NO'. (**Note:** 'Looking for work' means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications.)

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer 'yes' was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as '..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service'.

Occupational status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

> If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write 'W'.
>
> If conducting own business or profession and **not** at present employing others, write 'O'.
>
> If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write 'E'.
>
> If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write 'H'.
>
> If looking for first job, write 'F'.

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions:

> Persons **not engaged** in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.
>
> For—Children not attending school, write 'C'. Full-time students or children attending school, write 'S'. Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write 'P'. Of independent means, write 'M'. Engaged in unpaid home duties, write 'H.D.'. Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.) write 'I'. Others not engaged in industry, etc., write 'N.A.'. (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write 'O' in answer to this question.)

Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

> State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week using two or more words where possible. For example, **'Dairy** Farming', **'Coal** Mining', **'Woollen** Mills', **'Retail** Grocery', **'Road** Construction', etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state 'Coal Mining'. If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name.
>
> For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write 'P.H.'.

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's 'Classification of Industries' which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

> State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, '**Builder's** Labourer', '**Dairy** Farm Hand', '**Clothing** Machinist', '**Wood** Machinist', '**Motor** Mechanic', '**Electrical** Fitter', '**Coal** Wheeler', '**Dairy** Farmer', etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as 'District Employment Officer', 'Shire Clerk', etc., and not by such terms as 'Public Servant', etc.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to occupation and industry is extremely difficult but is subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but also by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to occupation and industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (*a*) the range of occupations is so extensive; (*b*) there is a lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (*c*) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly, classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

Detailed statistics of single characteristics of population in the work force have been published in Volume 1, Parts 8, 9 and 10.

Other Individual Characteristics

Age

Persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as '0' years '11' months). If aged under one month, write '0' years '0' months.

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought 'age last birthday' (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in 'months' up to the age of about two years) should be now largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages 'not stated' were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, 'not stated' ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by first establishing the minimum range of ages within which the 'not stated' age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

Marital status

Persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

> If never married, write 'N.M.'; at present married, write 'M'; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write 'P.S.'; divorced and not remarried, write 'D'; widowed and not remarried, write 'W'.

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified 'never married' unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified 'married'. All other persons were classified 'married' if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of 'not stated' marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

Birthplace

Persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance with the following instructions.

> For persons born in Australia write name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality).

For the small number of cases where no reply was given, the allocation of a birthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually nationality).

Population Distribution

The understanding and measurement of the process of urbanisation have long been recognised as fundamentally important to considerations of economic and social change. For this reason census information has traditionally been published separately for 'metropolitan', 'other urban', and 'rural' areas. However, the criteria used in the past for making this dissection (criteria which are still used in many countries) did not provide comparable data for different areas or for different points of time.

In Australian censuses up to and including the Census of 1947 complete local government areas were classified as either urban or rural, and 'urban' areas therefore usually consisted of whole local government areas, or multiples of them. However, many local government areas, particularly at the fringe of large urban complexes, contain both urban and rural components. In some cases it was necessary to split local government areas for statistical purposes in order to eliminate large rural expanses from the metropolitan areas. Boundaries of local government areas were also subject to variation for reasons unrelated to (and often conflicting with) statistical requirements, and consequently this method became increasingly unsatisfactory.

In the Censuses of 1954 and 1961 all localities of 1,000 population and over (750 and over in Tasmania) were classified as 'urban'. Boundaries were delineated either from local advice, inspection in the field, or from aerial photographs. However, although these procedures were an improvement on the earlier ones, the boundary decisions made for different urban centres, being highly subjective, did not always provide sufficient comparability from census to census nor between one centre and another.

Delimitation of Urban Centres

The principles and criteria used for the delimitation of urban centres in Australia at the 1966 Census were as follows:

A boundary was defined for all settlements with a population of 1,000 or more and these were named 'urban centres' except for the State capitals and Canberra which were named 'Metropolitan areas'. This boundary is one which, from census to census, as urbanisation proceeds, will be moved outwards to encompass any peripheral urban development.

For urban centres with a population of 30,000 and over, and for a few smaller centres, the following criteria were adopted for delimiting the urban centres.

(*a*) The Metropolitan Area or urban centre was delimited by including all contiguous Census collector's districts with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile.

(*b*) Certain collector's districts, although not reaching the required population density were also included by virtue of—

(i) land use (e.g. factory areas),

(ii) being surrounded by urban collector's districts,

(iii) forming a 'bridge' between two urban centres less than two miles apart so that they could be regarded as one single urban centre.

For urban centres of less than 30,000 population, local government area boundaries were adopted, unless they contained a large rural component or urban development was known to extend beyond the local government boundary. In these cases they were delimited by inspection of aerial photographs, by field inspection or by consideration of any other information available and the boundaries were set as closely as possible to the periphery of the built-up area without regard to local government boundaries.

In areas with large numbers of holiday homes, many of which are unoccupied at the mid-winter census date, dwelling rather than population criteria were used. These criteria were 250 dwellings (in lieu of the 1,000 population mentioned above) and 125 dwellings per square mile (in lieu of the 500 persons per square mile mentioned above).

Around each metropolitan area and urban centre with a population of at least 75,000 and a regional population of at least 100,000, a further boundary was defined, designed to circumscribe an area which would contain the urban development of that centre for at least twenty years and which would generally be socially and economically oriented to the centre. These areas were designated 'Statistical Divisions' (for State capital cities) or 'Statistical Districts' (for Canberra, Newcastle, Wollongong and Geelong).

Because the new criteria for the delimitation of urban boundaries were adopted only shortly prior to the 1966 Census a few collector's districts containing urban growth were not split into their rural and (potentially) urban components, with the result that significant urban population remained included in large, predominantly rural, collector's districts, which did not meet the density criterion. Such cases occurred mainly around the Sydney Metropolitan Area and Urban Toowoomba. The effect on the Sydney Metropolitan Area is small, probably not more than 5,000 urban population having been omitted. In Toowoomba the effect is proportionately much greater, the urban population, probably being understated by up to 3,000 persons.

Migratory Population

The migratory population consists of persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Australian ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in Australia. It also includes persons, who at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

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General

The criteria adopted at the 1966 Census allow more reliable comparison of the population of different areas at the one point in time. However, comparison with section of State data of previous censuses is limited because of the different bases upon which these areas were defined at the earlier censuses. Although detailed comparison at the individual characteristic level is not possible, the population enumerated at the 1961 Census has been allocated retrospectively to each section of State on the basis of the criteria adopted for the 1966 Census, and the following table gives some indication of the differences caused by the application of the new criteria in each State. Unfortunately, it is not practicable to extend this table to show similar comparisons for censuses prior to 1961 nor to include details of the effect of the new criteria upon population allocation to section of State according to individual characteristics.

1961 Population Allocated on 1961 and 1966 Census Criteria

State or Territory	Metropolitan			Other urban areas			Rural areas		
	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent	1961 criteria	1966 criteria	Difference per cent
New South Wales	2,183,388	2,197,022	+0.62	1,151,899	1,118,057	− 2.94	571,135	591,343	+ 3.54
Victoria	1,911,895	1,858,534	−2.79	573,930	580,939	+ 1.22	439,679	486,031	+10.54
Queensland	621,550	587,634	−5.46	536,896	540,870	+ 0.74	358,394	388,336	+ 8.36
South Australia	587,957	580,449	−1.28	177,380	178,227	+ 0.48	200,065	206,726	+ 3.33
Western Australia	420,133	423,930	+0.90	125,734	124,427	− 1.04	187,745	185,255	− 1.33
Tasmania	115,932	110,217	−4.93	130,603	125,925	− 3.58	102,926	113,319	+10.10
Northern Territory	..	..	..	16,974	19,056	+12.27	9,857	7,775	−21.12
Australian Capital Territory	56,449	55,746	−1.25	..	..	..	2,379	3,082	+29.55
Australia	**5,897,304**	**5,813,532**	**−1.42**	**2,713,416**	**2,687,501**	**− 0.96**	**1,872,180**	**1,981,867**	**+ 5.86**

Aborigines

All tables in this Part exclude persons who described themselves as being more than 50 per cent Aboriginal or who described themselves as being 'Aboriginal'.

Note

1. Although careful efforts are made to keep errors in the Census to a minimum, the large and complex task of processing Census data invariably results in minor discrepancies between the Census results produced at different stages of the Census programme. Because of the complexity of processing, and the fact that tabulations are produced progressively, it is frequently not practicable to rectify such small discrepancies. Consequently, some differences will be evident between tables included in a particular Census publication, as well as between a particular Census publication and previous publications. In all such cases the differences are small (generally no more than 0.02 per cent) and in no way affect the general validity of the Census results.
2. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables showing percentages are due to rounding.
3. The following symbols, where shown in the tables mean:

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
n.e.i. Not elsewhere included.

No. 1.—WORK FORCE, BY INDUSTRY, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry group	Males		Females		Persons	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
A. Primary production	381,342	11.14	75,309	5.25	456,651	9.40
B. Mining and quarrying	54,027	1.58	2,316	0.16	56,343	1.16
C. Manufacturing	988,577	28.89	323,548	22.55	1,312,125	27.02
D. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	98,915	2.89	7,121	0.50	106,036	2.18
E. Building and construction	413,578	12.09	15,051	1.05	428,629	8.83
F. Transport and storage	252,823	7.39	25,264	1.76	278,087	5.73
G. Communication	80,460	2.35	23,189	1.62	103,649	2.13
H. Finance and property	107,362	3.14	72,859	5.08	180,221	3.71
I. Commerce	479,492	14.01	306,366	21.35	785,858	16.18
J. Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	163,411	4.78	46,642	3.25	210,053	4.33
K. Community and business services (including professional)	230,965	6.75	316,017	22.03	546,982	11.26
L. Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	125,702	3.67	169,167	11.79	294,869	6.07
M. Other industries	92	0.00	35	0.00	127	0.00
N. Industry inadequately described or not stated	45,068	1.32	51,757	3.61	96,825	1.99
Total in the work force	**3,421,814**	**100.00**	**1,434,641**	**100.00**	**4,856,455**	**100.00**

NOTE: n.e.i. = Not elsewhere included.

No. 2.—WORK FORCE, BY OCCUPATION, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupation (major group)	Males		Females		Persons	
	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
0. Professional, technical and related workers	261,204	7.63	189,371	13.20	450,575	9.28
1. Administrative, executive and managerial workers	268,067	7.83	36,572	2.55	304,639	6.27
2. Clerical workers	285,289	8.34	428,259	29.85	713,548	14.69
3. Sales workers	196,285	5.74	179,182	12.49	375,467	7.73
4. Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	397,876	11.63	71,175	4.96	469,051	9.66
5. Miners, quarrymen and related workers	31,816	0.93	48	0.00	31,864	0.66
6. Workers in transport and communication occupations	260,041	7.60	34,068	2.37	294,109	6.06
7/8. Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	1,495,229	43.70	228,109	15.90	1,723,338	35.49
9. Service, sport and recreation workers	140,888	4.12	220,090	15.34	360,978	7.43
10. Members of armed services	54,833	1.60	2,460	0.17	57,293	1.18
11. Occupation inadequately described or not stated	30,286	0.89	45,307	3.16	75,593	1.56
Total in the work force	**3,421,814**	**100.00**	**1,434,641**	**100.00**	**4,856,455**	**100.00**

NOTE: n.e.c. = Not elsewhere classified.

No. 3.—WORK FORCE, BY INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION AND

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
MALES—EMPLOYERS						
Primary production	23	1,276	3	21	73,189	..
Mining and quarrying	15	269	2	2	8	170
Manufacturing	471	10,494	52	111	99	6
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	7	209	..	..	..	..
Building and construction	320	14,505	18	18	6	95
Transport and storage	13	4,474	16	11	11	1
Communication	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and property	64	1,459	16	2,793	..	
Commerce	4,078	38,498	89	2,611	88	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	20,925	1,017	229	31	5	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.	366	12,334	86	196	280	..
Other industries	1	2	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	12	314	1	4	..	..
Total male employers in the work force	*26,295*	*84,851*	*512*	*5,798*	*73,686*	*272*
MALES—SELF-EMPLOYED						
Primary production	64	85	3	68	155,556	5
Mining and quarrying	25	39	1	1	12	1,434
Manufacturing	561	1,129	22	504	235	10
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	6	38	2	1	1	1
Building and construction	165	813	14	101	38	214
Transport and storage	1	390	11	129	28	1
Communication	..	1	..	..	..	..
Finance and property	40	1,598	38	4,875	5	..
Commerce	341	2,011	44	27,990	260	4
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	5,939	256	282	212	9	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.	1,024	2,012	52	2,953	1,832	..
Other industries	..	4	..	2	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	20	168	7	80	3	..
Total self-employed males in the work force	*8,186*	*8,544*	*476*	*36,916*	*157,979*	*1,669*
MALES—EMPLOYEES						
Primary production	1,144	1,017	560	182	129,165	73
Mining and quarrying	3,467	1,494	2,177	77	216	26,496
Manufacturing	45,590	50,473	54,287	24,373	2,972	647
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	10,589	1,611	12,177	619	394	161
Building and construction	7,239	6,982	5,557	1,053	496	1,804
Transport and storage	2,798	5,953	24,897	1,002	490	33
Communication	3,542	523	11,002	84	48	1
Finance and property	2,681	17,922	58,238	10,887	147	..
Commerce	9,899	58,799	38,884	109,473	2,551	30
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	27,513	10,454	51,400	788	932	122
Community and business services (including professional)	104,020	7,745	18,767	812	4,331	88
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.	5,675	10,251	3,908	1,632	12,040	4
Other industries	3	8	7	2	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	661	615	905	387	67	20
Total male employees in the work force	*224,821*	*173,847*	*282,766*	*151,371*	*153,849*	*29,479*

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
			MALES—EMPLOYERS			
39	126	6	..	1	74,684	Primary production
10	24	..	..	..	500	Mining and quarrying
106	14,197	535	..	2	26,073	Manufacturing
19	40	..	..	..	275	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
89	18,594	4	..	..	33,649	Building and construction
7,235	139	6	..	..	11,906	Transport and storage
..	..	..	..	..	..	Communication
1	19	6	..	..	4,358	Finance and property
598	10,122	60	..	..	56,144	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	..	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
81	268	102	..	..	22,658	Community and business services (including professional)
10	258	5,842	..	2	19,374	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.
..	3	..	..	..	6	Other industries
6	77	4	..	346	764	Industry inadequately described or not stated
8,194	*43,867*	*6,565*	..	*351*	*250,391*	*Total male employers in the work force*
			MALES—SELF-EMPLOYED			
81	300	9	..	..	156,171	Primary production
39	49	..	..	..	1,600	Mining and quarrying
562	17,030	576	..	..	20,629	Manufacturing
85	96	2	..	..	232	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
573	37,528	29	..	4	39,479	Building and construction
24,899	204	36	..	1	25,700	Transport and storage
1	3	..	..	..	5	Communication
6	53	18	..	..	6,633	Finance and property
4,183	5,089	55	..	1	39,978	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	..	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
406	446	183	..	1	7,734	Community and business services (including professional)
62	664	7,689	..	1	16,289	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.
..	9	..	..	..	15	Other industries
56	151	5	..	853	1,343	Industry inadequately described or not stated
30,953	*61,622*	*8,602*	..	*861*	*315,808*	*Total self-employed males in the work force*
			MALES—EMPLOYEES			
1,565	3,839	781	..	11	138,337	Primary production
2,405	14,258	823	..	11	51,424	Mining and quarrying
28,114	712,926	14,559	..	179	934,120	Manufacturing
4,501	66,011	1,813	..	92	97,968	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
15,541	293,954	1,454	..	111	334,191	Building and construction
108,760	62,049	7,009	..	49	213,040	Transport and storage
25,830	37,671	1,443	..	19	80,163	Communication
1,108	2,628	2,274	..	10	95,895	Finance and property
23,656	131,263	4,487	..	128	379,170	Commerce
1,945	10,549	4,459	54,746	82	162,990	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
2,209	14,714	45,703	..	142	198,531	Community and business services (including professional)
2,235	13,764	38,478	..	42	88,029	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.
4	39	2	..	2	67	Other industries
691	7,601	341	..	11,905	23,193	Industry inadequately described or not stated
218,564	*1,371,266*	*123,626*	*54,746*	*12,783*	*2,797,118*	*Total male employees in the work force*

No. 3.—Work Force, by Industry, Occupation and

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
MALES—HELPERS						
Primary production	1	4	3	1	8,039	..
Mining and quarrying	4	1	..	..	..	46
Manufacturing	35	45	35	27	7	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	5	2	8	..	..	..
Building and construction	9	10	8	4	1	3
Transport and storage	2	5	17	..	..	..
Communication	2	..	3	..	1	..
Finance and property	4	27	36	61	..	..
Commerce	14	69	45	578	10	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	938	27	41	2	18	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	11	50	20	66	55	..
Other industries	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	8	2	6	..	..	..
Total male helpers in the work force	*1,033*	*242*	*222*	*739*	*8,131*	*49*
MALES—TOTAL EMPLOYED						
Primary production	1,232	2,382	569	272	365,949	78
Mining and quarrying	3,511	1,803	2,180	80	236	28,146
Manufacturing	46,657	62,141	54,396	25,015	3,313	663
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	10,607	1,860	12,187	620	395	162
Building and construction	7,733	22,310	5,597	1,176	541	2,116
Transport and storage	2,814	10,822	24,941	1,142	529	35
Communication	3,544	524	11,005	84	49	1
Finance and property	2,789	21,006	58,328	18,616	152	..
Commerce	14,332	99,377	39,062	140,652	2,909	34
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	27,513	10,454	51,400	788	932	122
Community and business services (including professional)	131,822	9,045	19,319	1,057	4,363	88
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	7,076	24,647	4,066	4,847	14,207	4
Other industries	4	14	7	4	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	701	1,099	919	471	70	20
Total employed males in the work force	*260,335*	*267,484*	*283,976*	*194,824*	*393,645*	*31,469*
MALES—UNEMPLOYED						
Primary production	9	7	5	2	3,913	2
Mining and quarrying	14	5	13	..	1	295
Manufacturing	164	109	275	115	46	5
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	10	2	20	..	1	2
Building and construction	27	37	43	9	3	31
Transport and storage	7	18	93	7	2	..
Communication	..	..	28	..	..	..
Finance and property	3	24	136	127	..	..
Commerce	66	187	210	1,093	67	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	34	9	136	2	4	2
Community and business services (including professional)	304	22	89	16	25	2
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	130	141	28	37	150	1
Other industries	..	..	1	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	101	22	236	53	19	7
Total unemployed males in the work force	*869*	*583*	*1,313*	*1,461*	*4,231*	*347*

Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
			MALES—HELPERS			
10	18	9	..	..	8,085	Primary production
..	12	2	..	1	66	Mining and quarrying
19	631	21	..	..	820	Manufacturing
5	52	3	..	..	75	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
11	395	4	..	2	447	Building and construction
140	75	12	..	..	251	Transport and storage
23	15	1	..	1	46	Communication
1	7	6	..	..	142	Finance and property
32	194	15	..	..	957	Commerce
..	2	1	..	..	3	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
3	87	98	..	9	1,223	Community and business services (including professional)
7	84	258	..	1	552	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other industries
2	37	5	..	321	381	Industry inadequately described or not stated
253	*1,609*	*435*	..	*335*	*13,048*	*Total male helpers in the work force*
			MALES—TOTAL EMPLOYED			
1,695	4,283	805	..	12	377,277	Primary production
2,454	14,343	825	..	12	53,590	Mining and quarrying
28,801	744,784	15,691	..	181	981,642	Manufacturing
4,610	66,199	1,818	..	92	98,550	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
16,214	350,471	1,491	..	117	407,766	Building and construction
141,034	62,467	7,063	..	50	250,897	Transport and storage
25,854	37,689	1,444	..	20	80,214	Communication
1,116	2,707	2,304	..	10	107,028	Finance and property
28,469	146,668	4,617	..	129	476,249	Commerce
1,945	10,551	4,460	54,746	82	162,993	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
2,699	15,515	46,086	..	152	230,146	Community and business services (including professional)
2,314	14,770	52,267	..	46	124,244	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
4	51	2	..	2	88	Other industries
755	7,866	355	..	13,425	25,681	Industry inadequately described or not stated
257,964	*1,478,364*	*139,228*	*54,746*	*14,330*	*3,376,365*	*Total employed males in the work force*
			MALES—UNEMPLOYED			
25	49	49	..	4	4,065	Primary production
14	81	11	..	3	437	Mining and quarrying
183	5,866	131	..	41	6,935	Manufacturing
12	308	6	..	4	365	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
115	5,506	23	..	18	5,812	Building and construction
1,170	530	92	..	7	1,926	Transport and storage
115	79	17	..	7	246	Communication
8	17	18	..	1	334	Finance and property
191	1,333	64	..	32	3,243	Commerce
11	60	62	87	11	418	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
20	108	218	..	15	819	Community and business services (including professional)
18	181	765	..	7	1,458	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	1	..	..	2	4	Other industries
195	2,746	204	..	15,804	19,387	Industry inadequately described or not stated
2,077	*16,865*	*1,660*	*87*	*15,956*	*45,449*	*Total unemployed males in the work force*

No. 3.—Work Force, by Industry, Occupation and

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
MALES—TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE						
Primary production	1,241	2,389	574	274	369,862	80
Mining and quarrying	3,525	1,808	2,193	80	237	28,441
Manufacturing	46,821	62,250	54,671	25,130	3,359	668
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	10,617	1,862	12,207	620	396	164
Building and construction	7,760	22,347	5,640	1,185	544	2,147
Transport and storage	2,821	10,840	25,034	1,149	531	35
Communication	3,544	524	11,033	84	49	1
Finance and property	2,792	21,030	58,464	18,743	152	..
Commerce	14,398	99,564	39,272	141,745	2,976	34
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	27,547	10,463	51,536	790	936	124
Community and business services (including professional)	132,126	9,067	19,408	1,073	4,388	90
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	7,206	24,788	4,094	4,884	14,357	5
Other industries	4	14	8	4	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	802	1,121	1,155	524	89	27
Total males in the work force	*261,204*	*268,067*	*285,289*	*196,285*	*397,876*	*31,816*
FEMALES—EMPLOYERS						
Primary production	4	66	257	8	12,376	..
Mining and quarrying	..	20	16	..	..	..
Manufacturing	137	1,797	1,725	290	4	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	..	11	19	..	..	..
Building and construction	11	301	1,931	11	..	..
Transport and storage	..	376	853	5	1	..
Communication	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and property	1	275	151	239	..	..
Commerce	501	7,535	2,197	10,703	8	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	1,764	673	387	6	1	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	267	4,528	2,392	746	10	..
Other industries	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	2	93	18	3	..	..
Total female employers in the work force	*2,687*	*15,675*	*9,946*	*12,011*	*12,400*	..
FEMALES—SELF-EMPLOYED						
Primary production	11	11	143	21	21,518	..
Mining and quarrying	1	1	10	..	2	38
Manufacturing	204	221	774	259	7	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	..	1	8	..	..	..
Building and construction	7	30	739	5	1	..
Transport and storage	..	73	762	30	..	..
Communication	..	1	1	..	..	..
Finance and property	7	864	150	432	..	..
Commerce	75	441	1,271	18,032	13	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	4,142	178	633	74	3	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	1,170	1,014	627	2,376	70	..
Other industries	..	1	1	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	10	26	25	20	1	..
Total self-employed females in the work force	*5,627*	*2,862*	*5,144*	*21,249*	*21,615*	*38*

Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
			MALES—TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE			
1,720	4,332	854	..	16	381,342	Primary production
2,468	14,424	836	..	15	54,027	Mining and quarrying
28,984	750,650	15,822	..	222	988,577	Manufacturing
4,622	66,507	1,824	..	96	98,915	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
16,329	355,977	1,514	..	135	413,578	Building and construction
142,204	62,997	7,155	..	57	252,823	Transport and storage
25,969	37,768	1,461	..	27	80,460	Communication
1,124	2,724	2,322	..	11	107,362	Finance and property
28,660	148,001	4,681	..	161	479,492	Commerce
1,956	10,611	4,522	54,833	93	163,411	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
2,719	15,623	46,304	..	167	230,965	Community and business services (including professional)
2,332	14,951	53,032	..	53	125,702	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
4	52	2	..	4	92	Other industries
950	10,612	559	..	29,229	45,068	Industry inadequately described or not stated
260,041	*1,495,229*	*140,888*	*54,833*	*30,286*	*3,421,814*	*Total males in the work force*
			FEMALES—EMPLOYERS			
1	8	26	..	1	12,747	Primary production
..	1	3	..	..	40	Mining and quarrying
10	1,241	124	..	5	5,333	Manufacturing
1	..	..	..	..	31	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
..	41	1	..	..	2,296	Building and construction
191	3	2	..	..	1,431	Transport and storage
2	..	..	..	..	2	Communication
..	..	8	..	..	674	Finance and property
32	306	85	..	..	21,367	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	..	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
12	14	72	..	..	2,929	Community and business services (including professional)
1	40	4,850	..	1	12,835	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other industries
..	4	..	..	416	536	Industry inadequately described or not stated
250	*1,658*	*5,171*	..	*423*	*60,221*	*Total female employers in the work force*
			FEMALES—SELF-EMPLOYED			
..	8	34	..	1	21,747	Primary production
..	..	2	..	..	54	Mining and quarrying
18	3,418	155	..	..	5,056	Manufacturing
..	1	..	..	..	10	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
1	60	3	..	..	846	Building and construction
448	3	5	..	..	1,321	Transport and storage
2	..	..	..	..	4	Communication
..	3	18	..	..	1,474	Finance and property
119	287	90	..	2	20,330	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	..	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
87	36	236	..	..	5,389	Community and business services (including professional)
13	67	5,728	..	2	11,067	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	..	..	..	..	2	Other industries
..	10	7	..	1,020	1,119	Industry inadequately described or not stated
688	*3,893*	*6,278*	..	*1,025*	*68,419*	*Total self-employed females in the work force*

No. 3.—Work Force, by Industry, Occupation and

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
FEMALES—EMPLOYEES						
Primary production	168	58	1,562	113	20,376	1
Mining and quarrying	166	21	1,609	12	4	4
Manufacturing	6,374	2,790	80,171	3,869	114	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	386	21	5,372	184	..	..
Building and construction	193	368	9,476	68	2	..
Transport and storage	151	318	12,204	586	3	..
Communication	95	16	4,923	31	3	..
Finance and property	320	644	63,341	934	8	..
Commerce	2,908	7,272	100,154	124,157	66	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	3,755	150	35,261	82	24	..
Community and business services (including professional)	158,896	2,415	70,522	568	66	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	3,185	3,575	18,996	9,546	207	..
Other industries	1	..	12	2	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	173	66	2,559	161	2	..
Total female employees in the work force	*176,771*	*17,714*	*406,162*	*140,313*	*20,875*	*5*
FEMALES—HELPERS						
Primary production	2	1	98	4	15,860	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	9	..	2	5
Manufacturing	11	24	539	125	10	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	1	..	9	..	..	..
Building and construction	..	4	534	5	..	..
Transport and storage	..	4	383	4	..	..
Communication	..	..	3	1	..	..
Finance and property	..	24	157	23	1	..
Commerce	10	58	755	3,387	4	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	3	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	2,459	20	294	5	..	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	50	89	374	326	14	..
Other industries	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	30	2	32	1	..	..
Total female helpers in the work force	*2,563*	*226*	*3,190*	*3,881*	*15,891*	*5*
FEMALES—TOTAL EMPLOYED						
Primary production	185	136	2,060	146	70,130	1
Mining and quarrying	167	42	1,644	12	8	47
Manufacturing	6,726	4,832	83,209	4,543	135	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	387	33	5,408	184	..	..
Building and construction	211	703	12,680	89	3	..
Transport and storage	151	771	14,202	625	4	..
Communication	95	17	4,927	32	3	..
Finance and property	328	1,807	63,799	1,628	9	..
Commerce	3,494	15,306	104,377	156,279	91	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	3,755	150	35,264	82	24	..
Community and business services (including professional)	167,261	3,286	71,836	653	70	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	4,672	9,206	22,389	12,994	301	..
Other industries	1	1	13	2	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	215	187	2,634	185	3	..
Total employed females in the work force	*187,648*	*36,477*	*424,442*	*177,454*	*70,781*	*48*

Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
			FEMALES—EMPLOYEES			
37	340	1,605	..	12	24,272	Primary production
66	18	292	..	1	2,193	Mining and quarrying
3,646	200,223	11,683	..	82	308,952	Manufacturing
255	118	698	..	4	7,038	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
296	306	534	..	10	11,253	Building and construction
4,257	598	3,745	..	16	21,878	Transport and storage
16,119	495	1,269	..	6	22,957	Communication
760	221	3,890	..	7	70,125	Finance and property
3,367	11,706	8,063	..	55	257,748	Commerce
578	282	3,757	2,453	23	46,365	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
2,063	2,014	65,241	..	103	301,888	Community and business services (including professional)
1,005	1,738	101,500	..	81	139,833	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
1	4	2	..	4	26	Other industries
114	1,460	571	..	21,808	26,914	Industry inadequately described or not stated
32,564	*219,523*	*202,850*	*2,453*	*22,212*	*1,241,442*	*Total female employees in the work force*
			FEMALES—HELPERS			
6	19	103	..	15	16,108	Primary production
..	..	3	..	..	19	Mining and quarrying
19	385	29	..	9	1,151	Manufacturing
..	..	..	..	..	10	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
8	6	3	..	6	566	Building and construction
65	1	10	..	1	468	Transport and storage
45	..	..	..	..	49	Communication
4	..	15	..	1	225	Finance and property
27	50	34	..	7	4,332	Commerce
..	..	1	..	..	4	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
17	54	377	..	10	3,236	Community and business services (including professional)
2	8	2,126	..	12	3,001	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other industries
..	6	22	..	3,055	3,148	Industry inadequately described or not stated
193	*529*	*2,723*	..	*3,116*	*32,317*	*Total female helpers in the work force*
			FEMALES—TOTAL EMPLOYED			
44	375	1,768	..	29	74,874	Primary production
66	19	300	..	1	2,306	Mining and quarrying
3,693	205,267	11,991	..	96	320,492	Manufacturing
256	119	698	..	4	7,089	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
305	413	541	..	16	14,961	Building and construction
4,961	605	3,762	..	17	25,098	Transport and storage
16,168	495	1,269	..	6	23,012	Communication
764	224	3,931	..	8	72,498	Finance and property
3 545	12,349	8,272	..	64	303,777	Commerce
578	282	3,758	2,453	23	46,369	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
2,179	2,118	65,926	..	113	313,442	Community and business services (including professional)
1,021	1,853	114,204	..	96	166,736	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
1	4	2	..	4	28	Other industries
114	1,480	600	..	26,299	31,717	Industry inadequately described or not stated
33,695	*225,603*	*217,022*	*2,453*	*26,776*	*1,402,399*	*Total employed females in the work force*

No. 3.—Work Force, by Industry, Occupation and

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
FEMALES—UNEMPLOYED						
Primary production	1	2	14	..	380	..
Mining and quarrying	4	..	4	..	..	..
Manufacturing	65	7	572	47	2	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	6	..	21	..	..	..
Building and construction	1	..	72	2	..	..
Transport and storage	2	2	77	11	1	..
Communication	..	..	29	..	..	..
Finance and property	2	3	327	9	..	..
Commerce	25	33	781	1,514	1	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	31	..	215	1	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	1,396	9	484	6	3	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	103	38	190	103	6	..
Other industries	1	..	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	86	1	1,031	35	1	..
Total unemployed females in the work force	*1,723*	*95*	*3,817*	*1,728*	*394*	..
FEMALES—TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE						
Primary production	186	138	2,074	146	70,510	1
Mining and quarrying	171	42	1,648	12	8	47
Manufacturing	6,791	4,839	83,781	4,590	137	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	393	33	5,429	184	..	..
Building and construction	212	703	12,752	91	3	..
Transport and storage	153	773	14,279	636	5	..
Communication	95	17	4,956	32	3	..
Finance and property	330	1,810	64,126	1,637	9	..
Commerce	3,519	15,339	105,158	157,793	92	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	3,786	150	35,479	83	24	..
Community and business services (including professional)	168,657	3,295	72,320	659	73	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	4,775	9,244	22,579	13,097	307	..
Other industries	2	1	13	2	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	301	188	3,665	220	4	..
Total females in the work force	*189,371*	*36,572*	*428,259*	*179,182*	*71,175*	*48*
PERSONS—EMPLOYERS						
Primary production	27	1,342	260	29	85,565	..
Mining and quarrying	15	289	18	2	8	170
Manufacturing	608	12,291	1,777	401	103	6
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	7	220	19	..	..	..
Building and construction	331	14,806	1,949	29	6	95
Transport and storage	13	4,850	869	16	12	1
Communication	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance and property	65	1,734	167	3,032	..	..
Commerce	4,579	46,033	2,286	13,314	96	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	22,689	1,690	616	37	6	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	633	16,862	2,478	942	290	..
Other industries	1	2	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	14	407	19	7	..	..
Total employers in the work force	*28,982*	*100,526*	*10,458*	*17,809*	*86,086*	*272*

Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
						FEMALES—UNEMPLOYED
..	8	25	..	3	433	Primary production
1	1	..	..	..	10	Mining and quarrying
40	2,222	80	..	21	3,056	Manufacturing
1	2	1	..	..	31	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
5	6	1	..	3	90	Building and construction
34	4	31	..	4	166	Transport and storage
135	3	8	..	2	177	Communication
6	1	11	..	2	361	Finance and property
32	123	66	..	14	2,589	Commerce
4	..	13	7	2	273	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
20	13	625	..	19	2,575	Community and business services (including professional)
15	12	1,959	..	5	2,431	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	..	..	..	6	7	Other industries
80	111	248	..	18,450	20,043	Industry inadequately described or not stated
373	*2,506*	*3,068*	*7*	*18,531*	*32,242*	*Total unemployed females in the work force*
						FEMALES—TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE
44	383	1,793	..	32	75,307	Primary production
67	20	300	..	1	2,316	Mining and quarrying
3,733	207,489	12,071	..	117	323,548	Manufacturing
257	121	699	..	4	7,120	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
310	419	542	..	19	15,051	Building and construction
4,995	609	3,793	..	21	25,264	Transport and storage
16,303	498	1,277	..	8	23,189	Communication
770	225	3,942	..	10	72,859	Finance and property
3,577	12,472	8,338	..	78	306,366	Commerce
582	282	3,771	2,460	25	46,642	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
2,199	2,131	66,551	..	132	316,017	Community and business services (including professional)
1,036	1,865	116,163	..	101	169,167	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
1	4	2	..	10	35	Other industries
194	1,591	848	..	44,749	51,760	Industry inadequately described or not stated
34,068	*228,109*	*220,090*	*2,460*	*45,307*	*1,434,641*	*Total females in the work force*
						PERSONS—EMPLOYERS
40	134	32	..	2	87,431	Primary production
10	25	3	..	..	540	Mining and quarrying
116	15,438	659	..	7	31,406	Manufacturing
20	40	..	..	..	306	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
89	18,635	5	..	..	35,945	Building and construction
7,426	142	8	..	..	13,337	Transport and storage
2	..	..	..	..	2	Communication
1	19	14	..	..	5,032	Finance and property
630	10,428	145	..	..	77,511	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	..	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
93	282	174	..	..	25,587	Community and business services (including professional)
11	298	10,692	..	3	32,209	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	3	..	..	..	6	Other industries
6	81	4	..	762	1,300	Industry inadequately described or not stated
8,444	*45,525*	*11,736*	..	*774*	*310,612*	*Total employers in the work force*

No. 3.—Work Force, by Industry, Occupation and

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
PERSONS—SELF-EMPLOYED						
Primary production	75	96	146	89	177,074	5
Mining and quarrying	26	40	11	1	14	1,472
Manufacturing	765	1,350	796	763	242	10
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	6	39	10	1	1	1
Building and construction	172	843	753	106	39	214
Transport and storage	1	463	773	159	28	1
Communication	..	2	1	..	..	..
Finance and property	47	2,462	188	5,307	5	..
Commerce	416	2,452	1,315	46,022	273	4
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	10,081	434	915	286	12	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.	2,194	3,026	679	5,329	1,902	..
Other industries	..	5	1	2	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	30	194	32	100	4	..
Total self-employed persons in the work force	*13,813*	*11,406*	*5,620*	*58,165*	*179,594*	*1,707*
PERSONS—EMPLOYEES						
Primary production	1,312	1,075	2,122	295	149,541	74
Mining and quarrying	3,633	1,515	3,786	89	220	26,500
Manufacturing	51,964	53,263	134,458	28,242	3,086	647
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	10,975	1,632	17,549	803	394	161
Building and construction	7,432	7,350	15,033	1,121	498	1,804
Transport and storage	2,949	6,271	37,101	1,588	493	33
Communication	3,637	539	15,925	115	51	1
Finance and property	3,001	18,566	121,579	11,821	155	..
Commerce	12,807	66,071	139,038	233,630	2,617	30
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	31,268	10,604	86,661	870	956	122
Community and business services (including professional)	262,916	10,160	89,289	1,380	4,397	88
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.	8,860	13,826	22,904	11,178	12,247	4
Other industries	4	8	19	4	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	834	681	3,464	548	69	20
Total employees in the work force	*401,592*	*191,561*	*688,928*	*291,684*	*174,724*	*29,484*
PERSONS—HELPERS						
Primary production	3	5	101	5	23,899	..
Mining and quarrying	4	1	9	..	2	51
Manufacturing	46	69	574	152	17	..
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	6	2	17	..	..	..
Building and construction	9	14	542	9	1	3
Transport and storage	2	9	400	4	..	..
Communication	2	..	6	1	1	..
Finance and property	4	51	193	84	1	..
Commerce	24	127	800	3,965	14	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	3	..	..	..
Community and business services (including professional)	3,397	47	335	7	18	..
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal services, etc.	61	139	394	392	69	..
Other industries	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	38	4	38	1	..	..
Total helpers in the work force	*3,596*	*468*	*3,412*	*4,620*	*24,022*	*54*

Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
			PERSONS—SELF-EMPLOYED			
81	308	43	..	1	177,918	Primary production
39	49	2	..	..	1,654	Mining and quarrying
580	20,448	731	..	..	25,685	Manufacturing
85	97	2	..	..	242	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
574	37,588	32	..	4	40,325	Building and construction
25,347	207	41	..	1	27,021	Transport and storage
3	3	..	..	..	9	Communication
6	56	36	..	..	8,107	Finance and property
4,302	5,376	145	..	3	60,308	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	..	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
493	482	419	..	1	13,123	Community and business services (including professional)
75	731	13,417	..	3	27,356	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.
..	9	..	..	..	17	Other industries
56	161	12	..	1,873	2,462	Industry inadequately described or not stated
31,641	*65,515*	*14,880*	..	*1,886*	*384,227*	*Total self-employed persons in the work force*
			PERSONS—EMPLOYEES			
1,602	4,179	2,386	..	23	162,609	Primary production
2,471	14,276	1,115	..	12	53,617	Mining and quarrying
31,760	913,149	26,242	..	261	1,243,072	Manufacturing
4,756	66,129	2,511	..	96	105,006	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
15,837	294,260	1,988	..	121	345,444	Building and construction
113,017	62,647	10,754	..	65	234,918	Transport and storage
41,949	38,166	2,712	..	25	103,120	Communication
1,868	2,849	6,164	..	17	166,020	Finance and property
27,023	142,969	12,550	..	183	636,918	Commerce
2,523	10,831	8,216	57,199	105	209,355	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
4,272	16,728	110,944	..	245	500,419	Community and business services (including professional)
3,240	15,502	139,978	..	123	227,862	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.
5	43	4	..	6	93	Other industries
805	9,061	912	..	33,713	50,107	Industry inadequately described or not stated
251,128	*1,590,789*	*326,476*	*57,199*	*34,995*	*4,038,560*	*Total employees in the work force*
			PERSONS—HELPERS			
16	37	112	..	15	24,193	Primary production
..	12	5	..	1	85	Mining and quarrying
38	1,016	50	..	9	1,971	Manufacturing
5	52	3	..	..	85	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
19	401	7	..	8	1,013	Building and construction
205	76	22	..	1	719	Transport and storage
68	15	1	..	1	95	Communication
5	7	21	..	1	367	Finance and property
59	244	49	..	7	5,289	Commerce
..	2	2	..	..	7	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
20	141	475	..	19	4,459	Community and business services (including professional)
9	92	2,384	..	13	3,553	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafés, personal service, etc.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other industries
2	43	27	..	3,376	3,529	Industry inadequately described or not stated
446	*2,138*	*3,158*	..	*3,451*	*45,365*	*Total helpers in the work force*

No. 3.—Work Force, by Industry, Occupation and

Industry group	Occupation (major group)					
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber-getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers
PERSONS—TOTAL EMPLOYED						
Primary production	1,417	2,518	2,629	418	436,079	79
Mining and quarrying	3,678	1,845	3,824	92	244	28,193
Manufacturing	53,383	66,973	137,605	29,558	3,448	663
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	10,994	1,893	17,595	804	395	162
Building and construction	7,944	23,013	18,277	1,265	544	2,116
Transport and storage	2,965	11,593	39,143	1,767	533	35
Communication	3,639	541	15,932	116	52	1
Finance and property	3,117	22,813	122,127	20,244	161	..
Commerce	17,826	114,683	143,439	296,931	3,000	34
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	31,268	10,604	86,664	870	956	122
Community and business services (including professional)	299,083	12,331	91,155	1,710	4,433	88
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	11,748	33,853	26,455	17,841	14,508	4
Other industries	5	15	20	6	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	916	1,286	3,553	656	73	20
Total employed persons in the work force	*447,983*	*303,961*	*708,418*	*372,278*	*464,426*	*31,517*
PERSONS—UNEMPLOYED						
Primary production	10	9	19	2	4,293	2
Mining and quarrying	18	5	17	..	1	295
Manufacturing	229	116	847	162	48	5
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	16	2	41	..	1	2
Building and construction	28	37	115	11	3	31
Transport and storage	9	20	170	18	3	..
Communication	..	..	57	..	..	..
Finance and property	5	27	463	136	..	..
Commerce	91	220	991	2,607	68	..
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	65	9	351	3	4	2
Community and business services (including professional)	1,700	31	573	22	28	2
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	233	179	218	140	156	1
Other industries	1	..	1	..	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	187	23	1,267	88	20	7
Total unemployed persons in the work force	*2,592*	*678*	*5,130*	*3,189*	*4,625*	*347*
PERSONS—TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE						
Primary production	1,427	2,527	2,648	420	440,372	81
Mining and quarrying	3,696	1,850	3,841	92	245	28,488
Manufacturing	53,612	67,089	138,452	29,720	3,496	668
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	11,010	1,895	17,636	804	396	164
Building and construction	7,972	23,050	18,392	1,276	547	2,147
Transport and storage	2,974	11,613	39,313	1,785	536	35
Communication	3,639	541	15,989	116	52	1
Finance and property	3,122	22,840	122,590	20,380	161	..
Commerce	17,917	114,903	144,430	299,538	3,068	34
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	31,333	10,613	87,015	873	960	124
Community and business services (including professional)	300,783	12,362	91,728	1,732	4,461	90
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal services, etc.	11,981	34,032	26,673	17,981	14,664	5
Other industries	6	15	21	6	..	..
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,103	1,309	4,820	744	93	27
Total persons in the work force	**450,575**	**304,639**	**713,548**	**375,467**	**469,051**	**31,864**

Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)					Total in the work force	Industry group
Workers in transport and communication occupations	Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated		
			PERSONS—TOTAL EMPLOYED			
1,739	4,658	2,573	..	41	452,151	Primary production
2,520	14,362	1,125	..	13	55,896	Mining and quarrying
32,494	950,051	27,682	..	277	1,302,134	Manufacturing
4,866	66,318	2,516	..	96	105,639	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
16,519	350,884	2,032	..	133	422,727	Building and construction
145,995	63,072	10,825	..	67	275,995	Transport and storage
42,022	38,184	2,713	..	26	103,226	Communication
1,880	2,931	6,235	..	18	179,526	Finance and property
32,014	159,017	12,889	..	193	780,026	Commerce
2,523	10,833	8,218	57,199	105	209,362	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
4,878	17,633	112,012	..	265	543,588	Community and business services (including professional)
3,335	16,623	166,471	..	142	290,980	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
5	55	4	..	6	116	Other industries
869	9,346	955	..	39,724	57,398	Industry inadequately described or not stated
291,659	*1,703,967*	*356,250*	*57,199*	*41,106*	*4,778,764*	*Total employed persons in the work force*
			PERSONS—UNEMPLOYED			
25	57	74	..	7	4,498	Primary production
15	82	11	..	3	447	Mining and quarrying
223	8,088	211	..	62	9,991	Manufacturing
13	310	7	..	4	396	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
120	5,512	24	..	21	5,902	Building and construction
1,204	534	123	..	11	2,092	Transport and storage
250	82	25	..	9	423	Communication
14	18	29	..	3	695	Finance and property
223	1,456	130	..	46	5,832	Commerce
15	60	75	94	13	691	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
40	121	843	..	34	3,394	Community and business services (including professional)
33	193	2,724	..	12	3,889	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
..	1	..	..	8	11	Other industries
275	2,857	452	..	34,254	39,430	Industry inadequately described or not stated
2,450	*19,371*	*4,728*	*94*	*34,487*	*77,691*	*Total unemployed persons in the work force*
			PERSONS—TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE			
1,764	4,715	2,647	..	48	456,649	Primary production
2,535	14,444	1,136	..	16	56,343	Mining and quarrying
32,717	958,139	27,893	..	339	1,312,125	Manufacturing
4,879	66,628	2,523	..	100	106,035	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)
16,639	356,396	2,056	..	154	428,629	Building and construction
147,199	63,606	10,948	..	78	278,087	Transport and storage
42,272	38,266	2,738	..	35	103,649	Communication
1,894	2,949	6,264	..	21	180,221	Finance and property
32,237	160,473	13,019	..	239	785,858	Commerce
2,538	10,893	8,293	57,293	118	210,053	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services
4,918	17,754	112,855	..	299	546,982	Community and business services (including professional)
3,368	16,816	169,195	..	154	294,869	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.
5	56	4	..	14	127	Other industries
1,144	12,203	1,407	..	73,978	96,828	Industry inadequately described or not stated
294,109	**1,723,338**	**360,978**	**57,293**	**75,593**	**4,856,455**	**Total persons in the work force**

No. 4.—WORK FORCE, BY GROUPED AGE, OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last birthday (years)	Occupational status						
	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
MALES—NEVER MARRIED							
15–19	1,359	5,189	327,351	5,110	339,009	9,336	348,345
20–24	4,262	11,270	257,994	1,770	275,296	5,082	280,378
25–29	3,746	7,155	92,000	574	103,475	2,206	105,681
30–34	2,297	4,450	44,944	280	51,971	1,274	53,245
35–39	1,990	4,264	38,415	248	44,917	1,147	46,064
40–44	1,595	3,739	30,680	193	36,207	1,055	37,262
45–49	1,281	3,187	22,490	178	27,136	773	27,909
50–54	1,211	3,204	19,017	146	23,578	687	24,265
55–59	1,000	2,716	15,354	155	19,225	582	19,807
60–64	676	2,107	10,055	126	12,964	441	13,405
65 and over	823	2,316	4,968	266	8,373	219	8,592
Total	*20,240*	*49,597*	*863,268*	*9,046*	*942,151*	*22,802*	*964,953*
MALES—MARRIED							
15–19	40	122	6,340	10	6,512	141	6,653
20–24	3,266	6,929	114,702	163	125,060	1,417	126,477
25–29	14,863	21,906	221,987	291	259,047	2,030	261,077
30–34	23,886	28,581	229,765	262	282,494	2,073	284,567
35–39	32,376	35,187	257,932	241	325,736	2,260	327,996
40–44	35,131	34,933	256,722	245	327,031	2,312	329,343
45–49	32,352	31,348	217,747	193	281,640	2,083	283,723
50–54	29,579	30,300	199,790	286	259,955	1,902	261,857
55–59	22,721	26,416	160,947	315	210,399	1,835	212,234
60–64	14,278	18,867	106,282	390	139,817	1,600	141,417
65 and over	12,850	18,353	45,240	818	77,261	878	78,139
Total	*221,342*	*252,942*	*1,817,454*	*3,214*	*2,294,952*	*18,531*	*2,313,483*
MALES—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)							
15–19	..	1	73	1	75	6	81
20–24	27	55	1,892	7	1,981	79	2,060
25–29	176	232	4,544	15	4,967	180	5,147
30–34	255	377	5,311	9	5,952	193	6,145
35–39	346	489	6,867	13	7,715	257	7,972
40–44	436	611	7,963	15	9,025	338	9,363
45–49	443	595	7,133	20	8,191	306	8,497
50–54	431	600	6,946	20	7,997	271	8,268
55–59	323	494	5,461	21	6,299	245	6,544
60–64	213	379	3,464	28	4,084	174	4,258
65 and over	206	397	1,630	55	2,288	76	2,364
Total	*2,856*	*4,230*	*51,284*	*204*	*58,574*	*2,125*	*60,699*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

No. 4.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Occupational Status and Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Age last birthday (years)	Occupational status						
	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
MALES—DIVORCED							
15–19	1	2	84	..	87	3	90
20–24	6	6	319	..	331	13	344
25–29	49	85	1,179	4	1,317	42	1,359
30–34	135	177	2,279	5	2,596	70	2,666
35–39	232	316	3,691	10	4,249	106	4,355
40–44	285	429	5,028	12	5,754	177	5,931
45–49	306	396	4,951	13	5,666	177	5,843
50–54	282	463	4,732	15	5,492	179	5,671
55–59	221	364	3,762	16	4,363	125	4,488
60–64	149	288	2,196	14	2,647	107	2,754
65 and over	101	254	890	25	1,270	44	1,314
Total	*1,767*	*2,780*	*29,111*	*114*	*33,772*	*1,043*	*34,815*
MALES—WIDOWED							
15–19	..	2	74	2	78	4	82
20–24	11	11	279	3	304	12	316
25–29	11	28	373	..	412	11	423
30–34	55	51	666	2	774	17	791
35–39	87	139	1,281	..	1,507	33	1,540
40–44	207	242	2,542	9	3,000	56	3,056
45–49	327	312	3,515	9	4,163	73	4,236
50–54	415	563	5,526	6	6,510	142	6,652
55–59	562	815	7,128	25	8,530	185	8,715
60–64	649	1,079	7,546	65	9,339	221	9,560
65 and over	1,862	3,017	7,071	349	12,299	194	12,493
Total	*4,186*	*6,259*	*36,001*	*470*	*46,916*	*948*	*47,864*
MALES—TOTAL							
15–19	1,400	5,316	333,922	5,123	345,761	9,490	355,251
20–24	7,572	18,271	375,186	1,943	402,972	6,603	409,575
25–29	18,845	29,406	320,083	884	369,218	4,469	373,687
30–34	26,628	33,636	282,965	558	343,787	3,627	347,414
35–39	35,031	40,395	308,186	512	384,124	3,803	387,927
40–44	37,654	39,954	302,935	474	381,017	3,938	384,955
45–49	34,709	35,838	255,836	413	326,796	3,412	330,208
50–54	31,918	35,130	236,011	473	303,532	3,181	306,713
55–59	24,827	30,805	192,652	532	248,816	2,972	251,788
60–64	15,965	22,720	129,543	623	168,851	2,543	171,394
65 and over	15,842	24,337	59,799	1,513	101,491	1,411	102,902
Total males in the work force	*250,391*	*315,808*	*2,797,118*	*13,048*	*3,376,365*	*45,449*	*3,421,814*

No. 4.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Occupational Status and Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Age last birthday (years)	Occupational status						
	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
FEMALES—NEVER MARRIED							
15–19	246	687	290,318	2,531	293,782	11,550	305,332
20–24	462	939	146,359	1,117	148,877	3,183	152,060
25–29	212	453	36,574	493	37,732	771	38,503
30–34	196	376	17,544	307	18,423	343	18,766
35–39	274	472	15,289	318	16,353	252	16,605
40–44	296	514	14,599	290	15,699	184	15,883
45–49	338	646	13,273	259	14,516	204	14,720
50–54	404	834	13,581	290	15,109	163	15,272
55–59	407	881	12,639	278	14,205	163	14,368
60–64	311	712	7,519	243	8,785	74	8,859
65 and over	496	1,115	6,011	505	8,127	43	8,170
Total	*3,642*	*7,629*	*573,706*	*6,631*	*591,608*	*16,930*	*608,538*
FEMALES—MARRIED							
15–19	75	175	10,961	183	11,394	688	12,082
20–24	1,623	2,361	81,897	1,375	87,256	2,424	89,680
25–29	4,234	5,341	65,693	2,306	77,574	1,842	79,416
30–34	5,920	6,617	62,109	2,647	77,293	1,574	78,867
35–39	8,064	7,821	81,179	3,211	100,275	1,643	101,918
40–44	8,855	7,886	88,440	3,659	108,840	1,431	110,271
45–49	7,752	7,301	68,732	3,430	87,215	902	88,117
50–54	5,924	6,428	50,261	2,899	65,512	602	66,114
55–59	3,631	4,228	27,651	2,061	37,571	358	37,929
60–64	1,583	2,150	9,608	1,196	14,537	144	14,681
65 and over	949	1,460	3,770	995	7,174	85	7,259
Total	*48,610*	*51,768*	*550,301*	*23,962*	*674,641*	*11,693*	*686,334*
FEMALES—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)							
15–19	1	1	284	5	291	64	355
20–24	12	32	2,953	40	3,037	216	3,253
25–29	41	72	4,146	47	4,306	227	4,533
30–34	72	116	4,298	52	4,538	189	4,727
35–39	124	170	5,726	54	6,074	215	6,289
40–44	149	207	6,548	53	6,957	244	7,201
45–49	149	258	6,123	45	6,575	216	6,791
50–54	140	220	4,845	35	5,240	191	5,431
55–59	98	179	3,187	30	3,494	94	3,588
60–64	48	98	1,308	16	1,470	25	1,495
65 and over	41	92	552	27	712	13	725
Total	*875*	*1,445*	*39,970*	*404*	*42,694*	*1,694*	*44,388*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

No. 4.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Occupational Status and Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Age last birthday (years)	Occupational status						
	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
FEMALES—DIVORCED							
15–19	..	..	65	..	65	4	69
20–24	5	5	467	7	484	21	505
25–29	26	50	1,652	19	1,747	59	1,806
30–34	45	74	2,418	23	2,560	75	2,635
35–39	103	165	3,588	34	3,890	106	3,996
40–44	138	205	4,847	34	5,224	135	5,359
45–49	165	233	4,639	35	5,072	142	5,214
50–54	142	236	3,872	31	4,281	112	4,393
55–59	136	189	2,607	22	2,954	63	3,017
60–64	57	120	1,093	17	1,287	21	1,308
65 and over	52	101	412	16	581	14	595
Total	*869*	*1,378*	*25,660*	*238*	*28,145*	*752*	*28,897*
FEMALES—WIDOWED							
15–19	..	..	81	2	83	2	85
20–24	11	8	279	3	301	17	318
25–29	30	25	473	10	538	12	550
30–34	72	47	874	12	1,005	30	1,035
35–39	160	133	2,124	16	2,433	59	2,492
40–44	349	298	4,515	31	5,193	139	5,332
45–49	684	506	7,647	57	8,894	220	9,114
50–54	965	826	10,518	87	12,396	217	12,613
55–59	1,073	1,084	11,163	117	13,437	229	13,666
60–64	955	1,024	7,690	179	9,848	94	9,942
65 and over	1,926	2,248	6,441	568	11,183	154	11,337
Total	*6,225*	*6,199*	*51,805*	*1,082*	*65,311*	*1,173*	*66,484*
FEMALES—TOTAL							
15–19	322	863	301,709	2,721	305,615	12,308	317,923
20–24	2,113	3,345	231,955	2,542	239,955	5,861	245,816
25–29	4,543	5,941	108,538	2,875	121,897	2,911	124,808
30–34	6,305	7,230	87,243	3,041	103,819	2,211	106,030
35–39	8,725	8,761	107,906	3,633	129,025	2,275	131,300
40–44	9,787	9,110	118,949	4,067	141,913	2,133	144,046
45–49	9,088	8,944	100,414	3,826	122,272	1,684	123,956
50–54	7,575	8,544	83,077	3,342	102,538	1,285	103,823
55–59	5,345	6,561	57,247	2,508	71,661	907	72,568
60–64	2,954	4,104	27,218	1,651	35,927	358	36,285
65 and over	3,464	5,016	17,186	2,111	27,777	309	28,086
Total females in the work force	*60,221*	*68,419*	*1,241,442*	*32,317*	*1,402,399*	*32,242*	*1,434,641*

No. 4.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Occupational Status and Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Age last birthday (years)	Occupational status						
	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
PERSONS—NEVER MARRIED							
15–19	1,605	5,876	617,669	7,641	632,791	20,886	653,677
20–24	4,724	12,209	404,353	2,887	424,173	8,265	432,438
25–29	3,958	7,608	128,574	1,067	141,207	2,977	144,184
30–34	2,493	4,826	62,488	587	70,394	1,617	72,011
35–39	2,264	4,736	53,704	566	61,270	1,399	62,669
40–44	1,891	4,253	45,279	483	51,906	1,239	53,145
45–49	1,619	3,833	35,763	437	41,652	977	42,629
50–54	1,615	4,038	32,598	436	38,687	850	39,537
55–59	1,407	3,597	27,993	433	33,430	745	34,175
60–64	987	2,819	17,574	369	21,749	515	22,264
65 and over	1,319	3,431	10,979	771	16,500	262	16,762
Total	*23,882*	*57,226*	*1,436,974*	*15,677*	*1,533,759*	*39,732*	*1,573,491*
PERSONS—MARRIED							
15–19	115	297	17,301	193	17,906	829	18,735
20–24	4,889	9,290	196,599	1,538	212,316	3,841	216,157
25–29	19,097	27,247	287,680	2,597	336,621	3,872	340,493
30–34	29,806	35,198	291,874	2,909	359,787	3,647	363,434
35–39	40,440	43,008	339,111	3,452	426,011	3,903	429,914
40–44	43,986	42,819	345,162	3,904	435,871	3,743	439,614
45–49	40,104	38,649	286,479	3,623	368,855	2,985	371,840
50–54	35,503	36,728	250,051	3,185	325,467	2,504	327,971
55–59	26,352	30,644	188,598	2,376	247,970	2,193	250,163
60–64	15,861	21,017	115,890	1,586	154,354	1,744	156,098
65 and over	13,799	19,813	49,010	1,813	84,435	963	85,398
Total	*269,952*	*304,710*	*2,367,755*	*27,176*	*2,969,593*	*30,224*	*2,999,817*
PERSONS—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)							
15–19	1	2	357	6	366	70	436
20–24	39	87	4,845	47	5,018	295	5,313
25–29	217	304	8,690	62	9,273	407	9,680
30–34	327	493	9,609	61	10,490	382	10,872
35–39	470	659	12,593	67	13,789	472	14,261
40–44	585	818	14,511	68	15,982	582	16,564
45–49	592	853	13,256	65	14,766	522	15,288
50–54	571	820	11,791	55	13,237	462	13,699
55–59	421	673	8,648	51	9,793	339	10,132
60–64	261	477	4,772	44	5,554	199	5,753
65 and over	247	489	2,182	82	3,000	89	3,089
Total	*3,731*	*5,675*	*91,254*	*608*	*101,268*	*3,819*	*105,087*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

No. 4.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Occupational Status and Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Age last birthday (years)	Occupational status						
	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
PERSONS—DIVORCED							
15–19	1	2	149	..	152	7	159
20–24	11	11	786	7	815	34	849
25–29	75	135	2,831	23	3,064	101	3,165
30–34	180	251	4,697	28	5,156	145	5,301
35–39	335	481	7,279	44	8,139	212	8,351
40–44	423	634	9,875	46	10,978	312	11,290
45–49	471	629	9,590	48	10,738	319	11,057
50–54	424	699	8,604	46	9,773	291	10,064
55–59	357	553	6,369	38	7,317	188	7,505
60–64	206	408	3,289	31	3,934	128	4,062
65 and over	153	355	1,302	41	1,851	58	1,909
Total	*2,636*	*4,158*	*54,771*	*352*	*61,917*	*1,795*	*63,712*
PERSONS—WIDOWED							
15–19	..	2	155	4	161	6	167
20–24	22	19	558	6	605	29	634
25–29	41	53	846	10	950	23	973
30–34	127	98	1,540	14	1,779	47	1,826
35–39	247	272	3,405	16	3,940	92	4,032
40–44	556	540	7,057	40	8,193	195	8,388
45–49	1,011	818	11,162	66	13,057	293	13,350
50–54	1,380	1,389	16,044	93	18,906	359	19,265
55–59	1,635	1,899	18,291	142	21,967	414	22,381
60–64	1,604	2,103	15,236	244	19,187	315	19,502
65 and over	3,788	5,265	13,512	917	23,482	348	23,830
Total	*10,411*	*12,458*	*87,806*	*1,552*	*112,227*	*2,121*	*114,348*
PERSONS—TOTAL							
15–19	1,722	6,179	635,631	7,844	651,376	21,798	673,174
20–24	9,685	21,616	607,141	4,485	642,927	12,464	655,391
25–29	23,388	35,347	428,621	3,759	491,115	7,380	498,495
30–34	32,933	40,866	370,208	3,599	447,606	5,838	453,444
35–39	43,756	49,156	416,092	4,145	513,149	6,078	519,227
40–44	47,441	49,064	421,884	4,541	522,930	6,071	529,001
45–49	43,797	44,782	356,250	4,239	449,068	5,096	454,164
50–54	39,493	43,674	319,088	3,815	406,070	4,466	410,536
55–59	30,172	37,366	249,899	3,040	320,477	3,879	324,356
60–64	18,919	26,824	156,761	2,274	204,778	2,901	207,679
65 and over	19,306	29,353	76,985	3,624	129,268	1,720	130,988
Total persons in the work force	**310,612**	**384,227**	**4,038,560**	**45,365**	**4,778,764**	**77,691**	**4,856,455**

No. 5.—WORK FORCE, BY GROUPED AGE, INDUSTRY AND

Age last birthday (years)	Industry group						
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction,	Transport and storage	Communication
MALES—NEVER MARRIED							
15–19	37,898	3,076	106,656	6,919	38,565	15,019	10,109
20–24	27,033	3,872	76,967	6,871	30,790	15,153	7,135
25–29	11,617	2,054	29,289	2,503	14,135	7,232	2,371
30–34	6,221	1,162	14,443	1,415	7,618	4,313	1,313
35–39	5,756	1,088	12,290	1,353	6,412	3,943	1,321
40–44	4,791	832	10,044	1,219	5,231	3,162	1,248
45–49	4,317	615	7,273	884	3,590	2,207	984
50–54	4,331	520	6,036	876	2,852	1,891	741
55–59	3,853	444	4,687	686	2,277	1,444	580
60–64	3,045	223	3,042	483	1,358	923	288
65 and over	3,251	101	1,336	68	372	429	36
Total	*112,113*	*13,987*	*272,063*	*23,277*	*113,200*	*55,716*	*26,126*
MALES—MARRIED							
15–19	438	114	2,429	154	1,151	417	110
20–24	10,833	2,113	38,831	3,149	17,648	9,006	3,069
25–29	25,213	4,308	77,134	6,867	35,885	18,995	5,185
30–34	29,032	4,885	83,382	7,755	40,107	22,556	5,040
35–39	33,211	5,699	96,633	9,939	42,277	28,065	6,572
40–44	33,075	5,489	98,047	10,821	41,568	27,301	9,121
45–49	30,117	4,734	84,414	9,466	32,358	23,810	7,445
50–54	29,960	4,543	77,188	9,210	28,071	21,360	6,435
55–59	26,114	3,683	59,808	7,672	23,334	17,521	5,187
60–64	18,905	1,345	40,003	5,537	14,296	10,716	2,889
65 and over	19,073	434	17,157	700	4,589	3,629	329
Total	*255,971*	*37,347*	*675,026*	*71,270*	*281,284*	*183,376*	*51,382*
MALES—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)							
15–19	5	2	28	1	14	7	1
20–24	81	50	637	40	321	227	33
25–29	222	111	1,485	105	831	566	67
30–34	301	143	1,748	153	970	732	90
35–39	437	190	2,362	172	1,246	949	139
40–44	479	161	2,860	277	1,609	975	206
45–49	502	188	2,615	291	1,337	833	207
50–54	582	185	2,498	322	1,203	813	202
55–59	483	128	1,956	263	950	609	156
60–64	427	46	1,196	174	527	364	88
65 and over	346	25	591	31	162	149	11
Total	*3,865*	*1,229*	*17,976*	*1,829*	*9,170*	*6,224*	*1,200*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

MARITAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry group								Age last birthday (years)
Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated	Total	
				MALES—NEVER MARRIED				
18,274	58,447	22,054	12,978	8,510	9	9,831	348,345	15–19
12,997	37,367	25,614	24,301	7,693	7	4,578	280,378	20–24
3,189	12,700	5,310	9,464	4,022	3	1,792	105,681	25–29
1,190	6,049	2,084	3,992	2,452	..	993	53,245	30–34
782	5,004	1,757	3,316	2,191	..	851	46,064	35–39
575	3,659	1,631	2,346	1,760	2	762	37,262	40–44
363	2,767	1,149	1,867	1,305	1	587	27,909	45–49
310	2,251	913	1,819	1,209	..	516	24,265	50–54
346	1,794	723	1,416	1,105	..	452	19,807	55–59
177	1,176	457	1,034	857	1	341	13,405	60–64
156	831	71	962	716	1	262	8,592	65 and over
38,359	*132,045*	*61,763*	*63,495*	*31,820*	*24*	*20,965*	*964,953*	*Total*
				MALES—MARRIED				
101	1,033	308	141	138	..	119	6,653	15–19
3,604	18,606	7,449	7,840	3,086	1	1,242	126,477	20–24
7,843	37,696	12,654	20,197	7,036	1	2,063	261,077	25–29
8,352	40,157	11,239	20,993	8,840	7	2,222	284,567	30–34
8,896	46,551	13,112	23,507	11,012	9	2,513	327,996	35–39
9,255	44,735	14,951	21,211	11,264	12	2,493	329,343	40–44
7,573	41,052	11,882	17,533	11,057	9	2,273	283,723	45–49
6,937	37,698	10,434	16,723	11,134	12	2,152	261,857	50–54
6,798	29,053	7,806	13,945	9,296	5	2,012	212,234	55–59
3,909	19,862	5,479	10,079	6,674	6	1,717	141,417	60–64
2,952	13,108	1,322	7,239	5,592	4	2,011	78,139	65 and over
66,220	*329,551*	*96,636*	*159,408*	*85,129*	*66*	*20,817*	*2,313,483*	*Total*
				MALES—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)				
2	11	4	1	..	..	5	81	15–19
23	283	121	86	106	..	52	2,060	20–24
83	764	247	283	260	..	123	5,147	25–29
119	901	257	268	326	1	136	6,145	30–34
117	1,044	271	407	447	..	191	7,972	35–39
137	1,089	356	445	551	..	218	9,363	40–44
125	1,012	268	404	502	..	213	8,497	45–49
131	956	251	414	544	..	167	8,268	50–54
118	697	203	364	439	..	178	6,544	55–59
80	452	170	301	310	..	123	4,258	60–64
79	344	25	206	298	..	97	2,364	65 and over
1,014	*7,553*	*2,173*	*3,179*	*3,783*	*1*	*1,503*	*60,699*	*Total*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

No. 5.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Industry and

Age last birthday (years)	Industry group						
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction,	Transport and storage	Communication
MALES—DIVORCED							
15–19	7	2	30	..	13	3	4
20–24	16	4	106	6	62	34	5
25–29	66	37	411	17	210	146	21
30–34	124	65	736	73	411	317	50
35–39	196	114	1,275	129	633	493	105
40–44	284	121	1,844	168	901	654	154
45–49	305	117	1,833	190	785	617	174
50–54	345	127	1,699	195	718	598	141
55–59	297	100	1,315	172	581	454	122
60–64	238	56	758	100	347	263	69
65 and over	191	10	356	14	82	110	7
Total	*2,069*	*753*	*10,363*	*1,064*	*4,743*	*3,689*	*852*
MALES—WIDOWED							
15–19	11	..	32	..	9	7	1
20–24	19	5	107	4	41	19	5
25–29	40	11	117	12	63	38	6
30–34	77	12	224	26	127	60	18
35–39	155	25	449	51	236	151	35
40–44	279	78	885	110	463	288	80
45–49	388	84	1,292	155	585	418	121
50–54	658	139	2,022	244	844	633	183
55–59	923	185	2,559	355	1,102	835	211
60–64	1,186	103	2,878	413	1,067	748	187
65 and over	3,588	69	2,584	105	644	621	53
Total	*7,324*	*711*	*13,149*	*1,475*	*5,181*	*3,818*	*900*
MALES—TOTAL							
15–19	38,359	3,194	109,175	7,074	39,752	15,453	10,225
20–24	37,982	6,044	116,648	10,070	48,862	24,439	10,247
25–29	37,158	6,521	108,436	9,504	51,124	26,977	7,650
30–34	35,755	6,267	100,533	9,422	49,233	27,978	6,511
35–39	39,755	7,116	113,009	11,644	50,804	33,601	8,172
40–44	38,908	6,681	113,680	12,595	49,772	32,380	10,809
45–49	35,629	5,738	97,427	10,986	38,655	27,885	8,931
50–54	35,876	5,514	89,443	10,847	33,688	25,295	7,702
55–59	31,670	4,540	70,325	9,148	28,244	20,863	6,256
60–64	23,801	1,773	47,877	6,707	17,595	13,014	3,521
65 and over	26,449	639	22,024	918	5,849	4,938	436
Total males in the work force	*381,342*	*54,027*	*988,577*	*98,915*	*413,578*	*252,823*	*80,460*

Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Industry group								Age last birthday (years)
Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated	Total	
				MALES—DIVORCED				
..	10	11	1	4	..	5	90	15–19
4	45	31	9	13	..	9	344	20–24
24	199	54	80	74	..	20	1,359	25–29
68	370	88	150	168	..	46	2,666	30–34
85	576	182	220	292	..	55	4,355	35–39
116	667	265	319	327	..	111	5,931	40–44
88	672	240	316	367	..	139	5,843	45–49
104	700	221	304	391	..	128	5,671	50–54
105	487	184	283	289	..	99	4,488	55–59
67	301	113	186	192	..	64	2,754	60–64
34	209	17	107	126	..	51	1,314	65 and over
695	*4,236*	*1,406*	*1,975*	*2,243*	..	*727*	*34,815*	*Total*
				MALES—WIDOWED				
5	6	4	5	..	..	2	82	15–19
9	47	20	19	10	..	11	316	20–24
8	51	17	27	20	..	13	423	25–29
11	109	35	43	36	..	13	791	30–34
27	188	55	90	57	..	21	1,540	35–39
53	364	126	153	126	..	51	3,056	40–44
77	499	162	211	179	..	65	4,236	45–49
109	781	222	367	332	1	117	6,652	50–54
208	1,026	312	437	412	..	150	8,715	55–59
169	1,195	319	568	544	..	183	9,560	60–64
398	1,841	161	988	1,011	..	430	12,493	65 and over
1,074	*6,107*	*1,433*	*2,908*	*2,727*	*1*	*1,056*	*47,864*	*Total*
				MALES—TOTAL				
18,382	59,507	22,381	13,126	8,652	9	9,962	355,251	15–19
16,637	56,348	33,235	32,255	10,908	8	5,892	409,575	20–24
11,147	51,410	18,282	30,051	11,412	4	4,011	373,687	25–29
9,740	47,586	13,703	25,446	11,822	8	3,410	347,414	30–34
9,907	53,363	15,377	27,540	13,999	9	3,631	387,927	35–39
10,136	50,514	17,329	24,474	14,028	14	3,635	384,955	40–44
8,226	46,002	13,701	20,331	13,410	10	3,277	330,208	45–49
7,591	42,386	12,041	19,627	13,610	13	3,080	306,713	50–54
7,575	33,057	9,228	16,445	11,541	5	2,891	251,788	55–59
4,402	22,986	6,538	12,168	8,577	7	2,428	171,394	60–64
3,619	16,333	1,596	9,502	7,743	5	2,851	102,902	65 and over
107,362	*479,492*	*163,411*	*230,965*	*125,702*	*92*	*45,068*	*3,421,814*	*Total males in the work force*

No. 5.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Industry and

Age last birthday (years)	Industry group						
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction,	Transport and storage	Communication
FEMALES—NEVER MARRIED							
15–19	5,019	593	59,271	2,593	1,922	4,458	7,703
20–24	2,283	311	27,562	1,240	1,043	3,460	3,280
25–29	733	120	7,485	245	243	1,019	841
30–34	459	51	3,529	127	107	453	479
35–39	470	33	3,007	121	106	361	515
40–44	460	32	2,855	124	84	278	542
45–49	507	20	2,458	104	71	251	406
50–54	512	13	2,610	81	66	235	321
55–59	478	17	2,286	78	57	202	286
60–64	391	6	1,096	16	44	98	197
65 and over	617	3	715	5	17	33	44
Total	*11,929*	*1,199*	*112,874*	*4,734*	*3,760*	*10,848*	*14,614*
FEMALES—MARRIED							
15–19	314	15	4,262	39	111	149	104
20–24	2,989	216	26,021	514	1,129	1,622	716
25–29	5,592	145	23,988	273	1,574	1,586	676
30–34	6,791	100	23,317	145	1,683	1,564	729
35–39	8,049	116	28,940	189	1,849	1,883	927
40–44	8,839	113	30,554	229	1,624	1,741	1,019
45–49	7,838	95	21,366	191	1,072	1,313	913
50–54	6,727	64	13,950	153	682	935	780
55–59	4,607	36	6,761	91	406	511	514
60–64	2,561	15	2,052	22	114	175	229
65 and over	2,201	3	617	6	81	60	102
Total	*56,508*	*918*	*181,828*	*1,852*	*10,325*	*11,539*	*6,709*
FEMALES—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)							
15–19	5	..	117	..	1	5	4
20–24	32	8	962	7	32	99	29
25–29	58	14	1,242	14	53	133	29
30–34	69	5	1,240	12	51	124	38
35–39	79	11	1,702	21	63	154	49
40–44	96	8	1,995	28	41	169	64
45–49	105	8	1,633	19	30	142	87
50–54	77	6	1,242	17	17	93	46
55–59	56	6	676	14	10	51	43
60–64	42	..	256	4	8	21	15
65 and over	36	..	95	..	3	11	6
Total	*655*	*66*	*11,160*	*136*	*309*	*1,002*	*410*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Industry group								Age last birthday (years)
Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated	Total	
				FEMALES—NEVER MARRIED				
31,483	80,475	15,264	58,646	26,250	7	11,648	305,332	15–19
12,579	26,233	8,292	51,079	11,966	5	2,727	152,060	20–24
2,076	5,574	1,878	14,281	3,349	1	658	38,503	25–29
800	2,671	912	7,175	1,654	1	348	18,766	30–34
757	2,364	1,001	6,161	1,418	1	290	16,605	35–39
864	2,445	1,105	5,473	1,383	..	238	15,883	40–44
618	2,383	925	5,163	1,563	..	251	14,720	45–49
492	2,418	1,040	5,522	1,750	..	212	15,272	50–54
487	2,353	809	5,225	1,818	..	272	14,368	55–59
240	1,310	440	3,615	1,243	1	162	8,859	60–64
154	1,014	67	3,702	1,558	..	241	8,170	65 and over
50,550	*129,240*	*31,733*	*166,042*	*53,952*	*16*	*17,047*	*608,538*	*Total*
				FEMALES—MARRIED				
455	3,313	201	1,071	1,257	..	791	12,082	15–19
5,331	20,340	1,982	17,861	7,768	2	3,189	89,680	20–24
2,230	15,300	1,279	14,731	8,470	4	3,568	79,416	25–29
1,373	15,836	1,013	12,850	10,084	..	3,382	78,867	30–34
1,882	22,015	1,509	17,243	13,528	1	3,787	101,918	35–39
2,165	24,917	1,771	19,103	14,287	2	3,907	110,271	40–44
1,844	20,983	1,332	15,537	12,127	4	3,502	88,117	45–49
1,507	15,550	1,052	12,318	9,326	..	3,070	66,114	50–54
923	8,411	612	7,415	5,424	2	2,216	37,929	55–59
403	3,032	215	2,652	2,032	..	1,179	14,681	60–64
219	1,219	46	875	942	1	887	7,259	65 and over
18,332	*150,916*	*11,012*	*121,656*	*85,245*	*16*	*29,478*	*686,334*	*Total*
				FEMALES—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)				
9	68	1	31	64	..	50	355	15–19
105	635	47	469	668	1	159	3,253	20–24
153	881	53	710	1,014	..	179	4,533	25–29
92	872	93	824	1,132	..	175	4,727	30–34
122	1,096	105	1,121	1,558	..	208	6,289	35–39
130	1,298	140	1,339	1,662	..	231	7,201	40–44
129	1,224	125	1,352	1,728	..	209	6,791	45–49
131	858	124	1,170	1,443	..	207	5,431	50–54
93	559	94	889	984	..	113	3,588	55–59
35	231	58	343	420	..	62	1,495	60–64
15	115	5	138	265	..	36	725	65 and over
1,014	*7,837*	*845*	*8,386*	*10,938*	*1*	*1,629*	*44,388*	*Total*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

No. 5.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Industry and

Age last birthday (years)	Industry group						
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction,	Transport and storage	Communication
FEMALES—DIVORCED							
15–19	1	..	18	..	1	..	1
20–24	5	1	131	3	9	16	2
25–29	12	7	462	6	21	55	33
30–34	29	7	646	16	27	75	31
35–39	48	6	1,030	22	39	91	57
40–44	52	12	1,343	29	45	112	97
45–49	64	5	1,224	28	39	130	75
50–54	55	8	927	21	28	94	57
55–59	46	4	544	11	12	65	46
60–64	32	2	225	4	5	16	13
65 and over	35	1	62	1	2	4	4
Total	*379*	*53*	*6,612*	*141*	*228*	*658*	*416*
FEMALES—WIDOWED							
15–19	3	..	16	..	1	4	3
20–24	11	1	62	1	3	6	8
25–29	26	3	133	5	5	18	7
30–34	52	2	226	6	15	21	15
35–39	137	5	531	13	22	55	31
40–44	280	13	1,189	30	52	107	69
45–49	475	9	1,946	47	67	181	125
50–54	763	13	2,377	58	77	243	202
55–59	909	14	2,269	47	79	272	227
60–64	847	11	1,359	44	59	175	193
65 and over	2,335	9	966	7	49	135	160
Total	*5,838*	*80*	*11,074*	*258*	*429*	*1,217*	*1,040*
FEMALES—TOTAL							
15–19	5,342	608	63,684	2,632	2,036	4,616	7,815
20–24	5,320	537	54,738	1,765	2,216	5,203	4,035
25–29	6,421	289	33,310	543	1,896	2,811	1,586
30–34	7,400	165	28,958	306	1,883	2,237	1,292
35–39	8,783	171	35,210	366	2,079	2,544	1,579
40–44	9,727	178	37,936	440	1,846	2,407	1,791
45–49	8,989	137	28,627	389	1,279	2,017	1,606
50–54	8,134	104	21,106	330	870	1,600	1,406
55–59	6,096	77	12,536	241	564	1,101	1,116
60–64	3,873	34	4,988	90	230	485	647
65 and over	5,224	16	2,455	19	152	243	316
Total females in the work force	*75,309*	*2,316*	*323,548*	*7,121*	*15,051*	*25,264*	*23,189*

Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Industry group								Age last birthday (years)
Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated	Total	
				FEMALES—DIVORCED				
5	16	3	11	9	..	4	69	15–19
17	116	16	66	106	..	17	505	20–24
78	379	32	339	331	..	51	1,806	25–29
98	533	60	527	515	..	71	2,635	30–34
117	796	103	841	751	..	95	3,996	35–39
186	1,111	185	1,072	985	..	130	5,359	40–44
163	990	175	1,101	1,090	1	129	5,214	45–49
136	849	170	963	977	..	108	4,393	50–54
127	575	113	703	694	..	77	3,017	55–59
41	248	65	301	317	..	39	1,308	60–64
26	98	2	125	211	..	24	595	65 and over
994	*5,711*	*924*	*6,049*	*5,986*	*1*	*745*	*28,897*	*Total*
				FEMALES—WIDOWED				
7	21	2	20	7	..	1	85	15–19
16	65	9	63	56	..	17	318	20–24
12	107	11	116	89	..	18	550	25–29
30	207	23	231	170	..	37	1,035	30–34
76	514	74	513	439	..	82	2,492	35–39
164	1,106	154	1,099	890	..	179	5,332	40–44
267	1,887	326	1,962	1,522	1	299	9,114	45–49
347	2,588	442	2,829	2,291	..	383	12,613	50–54
419	2,601	529	3,189	2,646	..	465	13,666	55–59
288	1,816	444	2,171	2,143	..	392	9,942	60–64
343	1,750	114	1,691	2,793	..	985	11,337	65 and over
1,969	*12,662*	*2,128*	*13,884*	*13,046*	*1*	*2,858*	*66,484*	*Total*
				FEMALES—TOTAL				
31,959	83,893	15,471	59,779	27,587	7	12,494	317,923	15–19
18,048	47,389	10,346	69,538	20,564	8	6,109	245,816	20–24
4,549	22,241	3,253	30,177	13,253	5	4,474	124,808	25–29
2,393	20,119	2,101	21,607	13,555	1	4,013	106,030	30–34
2,954	26,785	2,792	25,879	17,694	2	4,462	131,300	35–39
3,509	30,877	3,355	28,086	19,207	2	4,685	144,046	40–44
3,021	27,467	2,883	25,115	18,030	6	4,390	123,956	45–49
2,613	22,263	2,828	22,802	15,787	..	3,980	103,823	50–54
2,049	14,499	2,157	17,421	11,566	2	3,143	72,568	55–59
1,007	6,637	1,222	9,082	6,155	1	1,834	36,285	60–64
757	4,196	234	6,531	5,769	1	2,173	28,086	65 and over
72,859	*306,366*	*46,642*	*316,017*	*169,167*	*35*	*51,757*	*1,434,641*	*Total females in the work force*

No. 5.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Industry and

Age last birthday (years)	Industry group						
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, Water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction,	Transport and storage	Communication
PERSONS—NEVER MARRIED							
15–19	42,917	3,669	165,927	9,512	40,487	19,477	17,812
20–24	29,316	4,183	104,529	8,111	31,833	18,613	10,415
25–29	12,350	2,174	36,774	2,748	14,378	8,251	3,212
30–34	6,680	1,213	17,972	1,542	7,725	4,766	1,792
35–39	6,226	1,121	15,297	1,474	6,518	4,304	1,836
40–44	5,251	864	12,899	1,343	5,315	3,440	1,790
45–49	4,824	635	9,731	988	3,661	2,458	1,390
50–54	4,843	533	8,646	957	2,918	2,126	1,062
55–59	4,331	461	6,973	764	2,334	1,646	866
60–64	3,436	229	4,138	499	1,402	1,021	485
60 and over	3,868	104	2,051	73	389	462	80
Total	*124,042*	*15,186*	*384,937*	*28,011*	*116,960*	*66,564*	*40,740*
PERSONS—MARRIED							
15–19	752	129	6,691	193	1,262	566	214
20–24	13,822	2,329	64,852	3,663	18,777	10,628	3,785
25–29	30,805	4,453	101,122	7,140	37,459	20,581	5,861
30–34	35,823	4,985	106,699	7,900	41,790	24,120	5,769
35–39	41,260	5,815	125,573	10,128	44,126	29,948	7,499
40–44	41,914	5,602	128,601	11,050	43,192	29,042	10,140
45–49	37,955	4,829	105,780	9,657	33,430	25,123	8,358
50–54	36,687	4,607	91,138	9,363	28,753	22,295	7,215
55–59	30,721	3,719	66,569	7,763	23,740	18,032	5,701
60–64	21,466	1,360	42,055	5,559	14,410	10,891	3,118
65 and over	21,274	437	17,774	706	4,670	3,689	431
Total	*312,479*	*38,265*	*856,854*	*73,122*	*291,609*	*194,915*	*58,091*
PERSONS—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)							
15–19	10	2	145	1	15	12	5
20–24	113	58	1,599	47	353	326	62
25–29	280	125	2,727	119	884	699	96
30–34	370	148	2,988	165	1,021	856	128
35–39	516	201	4,064	193	1,309	1,103	188
40–44	575	169	4,855	305	1,650	1,144	270
45–49	607	196	4,248	310	1,367	975	294
50–54	659	191	3,740	339	1,220	906	248
55–59	539	134	2,632	277	960	660	199
60–64	469	46	1,452	178	535	385	103
65 and over	382	25	686	31	165	160	17
Total	*4,520*	*1,295*	*29,136*	*1,965*	*9,479*	*7,226*	*1,610*

(*a*) Legally or otherwise.

Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Industry group								Age last birthday (years)
Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated	Grand Total	
				PERSONS—NEVER MARRIED				
49,757	138,922	37,318	71,624	34,760	16	21,479	653,677	15–19
25,576	63,600	33,906	75,380	19,659	12	7,305	432,438	20–24
5,265	18,274	7,188	23,745	7,371	4	2,450	144,184	25–29
1,990	8,720	2,996	11,167	4,106	1	1,341	72,011	30–34
1,539	7,368	2,758	9,477	3,609	1	1,141	62,669	35–39
1,439	6,104	2,736	7,819	3,143	2	1,000	53,145	40–44
981	5,150	2,074	7,030	2,868	1	838	42,629	45–49
802	4,669	1,953	7,341	2,959	..	728	39,537	50–54
833	4,147	1,532	6,641	2,923	..	724	34,175	55–59
417	2,486	897	4,649	2,100	2	503	22,264	60–64
310	1,845	138	4,664	2,274	1	503	16,762	65 and over
88,909	*261,285*	*93,496*	*229,537*	*85,772*	*40*	*38,012*	*1,573,491*	*Total*
				PERSONS—MARRIED				
556	4,346	509	1,212	1,395	..	910	18,735	15–19
8,935	38,946	9,431	25,701	10,854	3	4,431	216,157	20–24
10,073	52,996	13,933	34,928	15,506	5	5,631	340,493	25–29
9,725	55,993	12,252	33,843	18,924	7	5,604	363,434	30–34
10,778	68,566	14,621	40,750	24,540	10	6,300	429,914	35–39
11,420	69,652	16,722	40,314	25,551	14	6,400	439,614	40–44
9,417	62,035	13,214	33,070	23,184	13	5,775	371,840	45–49
8,444	53,248	11,486	29,041	20,460	12	5,222	327,971	50–54
7,721	37,464	8,418	21,360	14,720	7	4,228	250,163	55–59
4,312	22,894	5,694	12,731	8,706	6	2,896	156,098	60–64
3,171	14,327	1,368	8,114	6,534	5	2,898	85,398	65 and over
84,552	*480,467*	*107,648*	*281,064*	*170,374*	*82*	*50,295*	*2,999,817*	*Total*
				PERSONS—MARRIED BUT PERMANENTLY SEPARATED(*a*)				
11	79	5	32	64	..	55	436	15–19
128	918	168	555	774	1	211	5,313	20–24
236	1,645	300	993	1,274	..	302	9,680	25–29
211	1,773	350	1,092	1,458	1	311	10,872	30–34
239	2,140	376	1,528	2,005	..	399	14,261	35–39
267	2,387	496	1,784	2,213	..	449	16,564	40–44
254	2,236	393	1,756	2,230	..	422	15,288	45–49
262	1,814	375	1,584	1,987	..	374	13,699	50–54
211	1,256	297	1,253	1,423	..	291	10,132	55–59
115	683	228	644	730	..	185	5,753	60–64
94	459	30	344	563	..	133	3,089	65 and over
2,028	*15,390*	*3,018*	*11,565*	*14,721*	*2*	*3,132*	*105,087*	*Total*

a) Legally or otherwise.

No. 5.—Work Force, by Grouped Age, Industry and

Age last birthday (years)	Industry group						
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, Water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Communication
PERSONS—DIVORCED							
15–19	8	2	48	..	14	3	5
20–24	21	5	237	9	71	50	7
25–29	78	44	873	23	231	201	54
30–34	153	72	1,382	89	438	392	81
35–39	244	120	2,305	151	672	584	162
40–44	336	133	3,187	197	946	766	251
45–49	369	122	3,057	218	824	747	249
50–54	400	135	2,626	216	746	692	198
55–59	343	104	1,859	183	593	519	168
60–64	270	58	983	104	352	279	82
65 and over	226	11	418	15	84	114	11
Total	*2,448*	*806*	*16,975*	*1,205*	*4,971*	*4,347*	*1,268*
PERSONS—WIDOWED							
15–19	14	..	48	..	10	11	4
20–24	30	6	169	5	44	25	13
25–29	66	14	250	17	68	56	13
30–34	129	14	450	32	142	81	33
35–39	292	30	980	64	258	206	66
40–44	559	91	2,074	140	515	395	149
45–49	863	93	3,238	202	652	599	246
50–54	1,421	152	4,399	302	921	876	385
55–59	1,832	199	4,828	402	1,181	1,107	438
60–64	2,033	114	4,237	457	1,126	923	380
65 and over	5,923	78	3,550	112	693	756	213
Total	*13,162*	*791*	*24,223*	*1,733*	*5,610*	*5,035*	*1,940*
PERSONS—TOTAL							
15–19	43,701	3,802	172,859	9,706	41,788	20,069	18,040
20–24	43,302	6,581	171,386	11,835	51,078	29,642	14,282
25–29	43,579	6,810	141,746	10,047	53,020	29,788	9,236
30–34	43,155	6,432	129,491	9,728	51,116	30,215	7,803
35–39	48,538	7,287	148,219	12,010	52,883	36,145	9,751
40–44	48,635	6,859	151,616	13,035	51,618	34,787	12,600
45–49	44,618	5,875	126,054	11,375	39,934	29,902	10,537
50–54	44,010	5,618	110,549	11,177	34,558	26,895	9,108
55–59	37,766	4,617	82,861	9,389	28,808	21,964	7,372
60–64	27,674	1,807	52,865	6,797	17,825	13,499	4,168
65 and over	31,673	655	24,479	937	6,001	5,181	752
Total persons in the work force	**456,651**	**56,343**	**1,312,125**	**106,036**	**428,629**	**278,087**	**103,649**

Marital Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Industry group								Age last birthday (years)
Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated	Total	
				PERSONS—DIVORCED				
5	26	14	12	13	..	9	159	15–19
21	161	47	75	119	..	26	849	20–24
102	578	86	419	405	..	71	3,165	25–29
166	903	148	677	683	..	117	5,301	30–34
202	1,372	285	1,061	1,043	..	150	8,351	35–39
302	1,778	450	1,391	1,312	..	241	11,290	40–44
251	1,662	415	1,417	1,457	1	268	11,057	45–49
240	1,549	391	1,267	1,368	..	236	10,064	50–54
232	1,062	297	986	983	..	176	7,505	55–59
108	549	178	487	509	..	103	4,062	60–64
60	307	19	232	337	..	75	1,909	65 and over
1,689	*9,947*	*2,330*	*8,024*	*8,229*	*1*	*1,472*	*63,712*	*Total*
				PERSONS—WIDOWED				
12	27	6	25	7	..	3	167	15–19
25	112	29	82	66	..	28	634	20–24
20	158	28	143	109	..	31	973	25–29
41	316	58	274	206	..	50	1,826	30–34
103	702	129	603	496	..	103	4,032	35–39
217	1,470	280	1,252	1,016	..	230	8,388	40–44
344	2,386	488	2,173	1,701	1	364	13,350	45–49
456	3,369	664	3,196	2,623	1	500	19,265	50–54
627	3,627	841	3,626	3,058	..	615	22,381	55–59
457	3,011	763	2,739	2,687	..	575	19,502	60–64
741	3,591	275	2,679	3,804	..	1,415	23,830	65 and over
3,043	*18,769*	*3,561*	*16,792*	*15,773*	*2*	*3,914*	*114,348*	*Total*
				PERSONS—TOTAL				
50,341	143,400	37,852	72,905	36,239	16	22,456	673,174	15–19
34,685	103,737	43,581	101,793	31,472	16	12,001	655,391	20–24
15,696	73,651	21,535	60,228	24,665	9	8,485	498,495	25–29
12,133	67,705	15,804	47,053	25,377	9	7,423	453,444	30–34
12,861	80,148	18,169	53,419	31,693	11	8,093	519,227	35–39
13,645	81,391	20,684	52,560	33,235	16	8,320	529,001	40–44
11,247	73,469	16,584	45,446	31,440	16	7,667	454,164	45–49
10,204	64,649	14,869	42,429	29,397	13	7,060	410,536	50–54
9,624	47,556	11,385	33,866	23,107	7	6,034	324,356	55–59
5,409	29,623	7,760	21,250	14,732	8	4,262	207,679	60–64
4,376	20,529	1,830	16,033	13,512	6	5,024	130,988	65 and over
180,221	**785,858**	**210,053**	**546,982**	**294,869**	**127**	**96,825**	**4,856,455**	**Total persons in the work force**

No. 6.—POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE AND BY WORK FORCE STATUS, METROPOLITAN AND NON-METROPOLITAN: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Birthplace	Metropolitan			Non-metropolitan			Total(a)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
IN THE WORK FORCE									
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia—									
New South Wales	526,815	268,172	794,987	441,364	152,973	594,337	970,520	421,293	1,391,813
Victoria	390,674	195,210	585,884	272,910	98,186	371,096	664,665	293,504	958,169
Queensland	160,418	78,552	238,970	219,666	75,780	295,446	381,132	154,425	535,557
South Australia	127,020	60,780	187,800	94,997	31,615	126,612	222,598	92,424	315,022
Western Australia	94,041	47,311	141,352	73,711	23,760	97,471	168,391	71,125	239,516
Tasmania	38,968	19,723	58,691	64,111	22,122	86,233	103,336	41,857	145,193
Northern Territory	644	348	992	1,523	656	2,179	2,173	1,005	3,178
Australian Capital Territory	2,356	1,520	3,876	734	392	1,126	3,096	1,912	5,008
Australia (undefined)	13,687	7,459	21,146	10,444	3,605	14,049	24,227	11,071	35,298
Total born in Australia	*1,354,623*	*679,075*	*2,033,698*	*1,179,460*	*409,089*	*1,588,549*	*2,540,138*	*1,088,616*	*3,628,754*
Norfolk Island	101	58	159	37	13	50	138	71	209
Christmas Island	2	..	2	2	..	2	4	..	4
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	3	..	3	3	..	3	7	..	7
Papua	140	62	202	128	23	151	275	85	360
New Guinea	387	214	601	190	76	266	586	290	876
Nauru	33	8	41	8	1	9	41	9	50
Total born in Australian External Territories	*666*	*342*	*1,008*	*368*	*113*	*481*	*1,051*	*455*	*1,506*
New Zealand	12,805	6,994	19,799	5,861	1,891	7,752	18,882	8,903	27,785
Total born in Australasia	*1,368,094*	*686,411*	*2,054,505*	*1,185,689*	*411,093*	*1,596,782*	*2,560,071*	*1,097,974*	*3,658,045*
EUROPE—									
England	170,066	74,983	245,049	73,829	22,014	95,843	245,936	97,046	342,982
Wales	4,921	1,962	6,883	2,833	767	3,600	7,875	2,731	10,606
Scotland	38,933	17,663	56,596	18,083	5,368	23,451	57,613	23,046	80,659
Northern Ireland	5,062	2,145	7,207	2,146	541	2,687	7,272	2,686	9,958
Ireland, Republic of	2,712	1,177	3,889	1,072	404	1,476	3,822	1,581	5,403
Ireland (undefined)	8,278	3,410	11,688	3,986	1,258	5,244	12,363	4,672	17,035
Albania	531	40	571	397	20	417	929	60	989
Austria	8,057	4,122	12,179	2,792	848	3,640	10,879	4,972	15,851
Belgium	731	416	1,147	318	100	418	1,055	517	1,572
Bulgaria	636	96	732	249	33	282	885	129	1,014
Czechoslovakia	5,414	1,987	7,401	1,710	325	2,035	7,133	2,312	9,445
Denmark	1,573	510	2,083	930	173	1,103	2,661	690	3,351
Estonia	1,814	1,066	2,880	672	259	931	2,503	1,325	3,828
Finland	1,431	677	2,108	964	191	1,155	2,438	870	3,308
France	1,723	1,012	2,735	635	193	828	2,437	1,206	3,643
Germany	29,968	18,706	48,674	14,843	6,271	21,114	45,135	24,986	70,121
Greece	52,927	30,710	83,637	8,483	2,204	10,687	62,124	32,960	95,084
Hungary	12,241	5,677	17,918	2,988	624	3,612	15,244	6,303	21,547
Italy	91,110	34,005	125,115	32,564	6,008	38,572	124,222	40,052	164,274
Latvia	5,865	2,862	8,727	1,768	536	2,304	7,652	3,400	11,052
Lithuania	3,163	1,202	4,365	966	176	1,142	4,134	1,378	5,512
Malta	21,406	7,904	29,310	3,335	733	4,068	24,771	8,638	33,409
Netherlands	26,981	9,620	36,601	18,122	5,232	23,354	45,409	14,857	60,266
Norway	986	160	1,146	547	52	599	1,908	234	2,142
Poland	24,906	10,479	35,385	8,042	1,775	9,817	32,973	12,256	45,229
Portugal	725	266	991	340	38	378	1,086	304	1,390
Romania	1,899	929	2,828	470	84	554	2,375	1,014	3,389
Spain	2,039	1,079	3,118	2,463	275	2,738	4,668	1,354	6,022
Sweden	719	167	886	377	39	416	1,244	209	1,453
Switzerland	1,525	606	2,131	561	144	705	2,094	750	2,844
U.S.S.R.	10,001	5,150	15,151	2,677	880	3,557	12,691	6,035	18,726
Yugoslavia	24,647	8,855	33,502	13,556	2,123	15,679	38,246	10,984	49,230
Other countries in Europe	1,592	648	2,240	823	182	1,005	2,428	830	3,258
Total born in Europe	*564,582*	*250,291*	*814,873*	*223,541*	*59,870*	*283,411*	*794,205*	*310,387*	*1,104,592*

(a) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 6.—Population, by Birthplace and by Work Force Status, Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Birthplace	Metropolitan			Non-metropolitan			Total(*a*)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
IN THE WORK FORCE									
ASIA—									
Burma	638	332	970	161	47	208	804	379	1,183
Ceylon	1,846	928	2,774	245	73	318	2,097	1,002	3,099
China	5,414	2,763	8,177	1,067	345	1,412	7,952	3,111	11,063
Cyprus	4,279	1,724	6,003	743	190	933	5,030	1,916	6,946
Hong Kong	1,007	355	1,362	229	60	289	1,373	415	1,788
India	4,655	2,372	7,027	1,467	444	1,911	6,669	2,818	9,487
Indonesia	1,958	798	2,756	735	216	951	2,729	1,015	3,744
Israel	1,158	485	1,643	160	50	210	1,319	535	1,854
Japan	547	289	836	263	60	323	1,312	349	1,661
Lebanon	4,422	1,429	5,851	476	122	598	4,902	1,552	6,454
Malaysia	1,335	557	1,892	347	97	444	1,727	654	2,381
Pakistan	327	133	460	102	15	117	505	148	653
Philippines	231	176	407	35	30	65	270	206	476
Singapore	669	327	996	157	44	201	894	371	1,265
Syria	142	58	200	23	7	30	165	65	230
Thailand	78	56	134	15	18	33	96	74	170
Turkey	872	295	1,167	117	27	144	994	324	1,318
Other countries in Asia	749	300	1,049	118	41	159	881	341	1,222
Total born in Asia	*30,327*	*13,377*	*43,704*	*6,460*	*1,886*	*8,346*	*39,719*	*15,275*	*54,994*
AFRICA—									
United Arab Republic	8,700	4,112	12,812	435	140	575	9,158	4,252	13,410
Republic of South Africa	2,369	1,116	3,485	902	301	1,203	3,286	1,419	4,705
Other countries in Africa	2,127	951	3,078	589	191	780	2,752	1,144	3,896
Total born in Africa	*13,196*	*6,179*	*19,375*	*1,926*	*632*	*2,558*	*15,196*	*6,815*	*22,011*
AMERICA—									
Canada	2,127	839	2,966	976	289	1,265	3,128	1,129	4,257
United States of America	4,581	1,299	5,880	2,012	407	2,419	6,727	1,710	8,437
West Indies Federation	124	46	170	42	13	55	195	59	254
Other countries in North America	179	79	258	53	14	67	244	93	337
Countries in South America	505	248	753	228	59	287	744	308	1,052
Total born in America	*7,516*	*2,511*	*10,027*	*3,311*	*782*	*4,093*	*11,038*	*3,299*	*14,337*
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	706	384	1,090	220	111	331	932	495	1,427
New Caledonia	151	123	274	27	10	37	179	133	312
New Hebrides	71	37	108	19	10	29	91	47	138
Other Pacific Islands	187	130	317	76	38	114	271	168	439
Total born in Pacific Islands	*1,115*	*674*	*1,789*	*342*	*169*	*511*	*1,473*	*843*	*2,316*
OTHER—									
At sea	80	31	111	32	17	49	112	48	160
Total born in Australia	1,354,623	679,075	2,033,698	1,179,460	409,089	1,588,549	2,540,138	1,088,616	3,628,754
Total born outside Australia	630,287	280,399	910,686	241,841	65,360	307,201	881,676	346,025	1,227,701
Total in work force	*1,984,910*	*959,474*	*2,944,384*	*1,421,301*	*474,449*	*1,895,750*	*3,421,814*	*1,434,641*	*4,856,455*

(*a*) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 6.—Population, by Birthplace and by Work Force Status, Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Birthplace	Metropolitan			Non-metropolitan			Total(a)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NOT IN THE WORK FORCE									
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia—									
New South Wales	393,433	717,443	1,110,876	358,605	623,660	982,265	752,155	1,341,313	2,093,468
Victoria	346,421	587,511	933,932	238,310	398,257	636,567	584,868	986,026	1,570,894
Queensland	129,367	234,439	363,806	182,910	310,363	493,273	312,333	544,960	857,293
South Australia	118,609	204,384	322,993	73,595	127,545	201,140	192,223	332,007	524,230
Western Australia	80,470	139,345	219,815	60,966	99,634	160,600	141,469	239,081	380,550
Tasmania	28,263	56,560	84,823	53,287	91,377	144,664	81,571	147,962	229,533
Northern Territory	1,299	1,510	2,809	4,136	4,779	8,915	5,437	6,291	11,728
Australian Capital Territory	9,263	9,578	18,841	1,307	1,486	2,793	10,572	11,069	21,641
Australia (undefined)	28,009	38,665	66,674	14,388	20,279	34,667	42,446	59,005	101,451
Total born in Australia	*1,135,134*	*1,989,435*	*3,124,569*	*987,504*	*1,677,380*	*2,664,884*	*2,123,074*	*3,667,714*	*5,790,788*
Norfolk Island	31	90	121	11	41	52	42	131	173
Christmas Island	15	18	33	1	3	4	16	21	37
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	7	5	12	4	2	6	11	7	18
Papua	514	479	993	310	302	612	826	781	1,607
New Guinea	894	973	1,867	602	567	1,169	1,496	1,541	3,037
Nauru	42	53	95	32	45	77	74	98	172
Total born in Australian External Territories	*1,503*	*1,618*	*3,121*	*960*	*960*	*1,920*	*2,465*	*2,579*	*5,044*
New Zealand	4,855	12,298	17,153	2,403	5,073	7,476	7,292	17,408	24,700
Total born in Australasia	*1,141,492*	*2,003,351*	*3,144,843*	*990,867*	*1,683,413*	*2,674,280*	*2,132,831*	*3,687,701*	*5,820,532*
EUROPE—									
England	74,547	160,203	234,750	33,399	70,186	103,585	108,030	230,514	338,544
Wales	1,698	3,946	5,644	1,165	2,264	3,429	2,865	6,217	9,082
Scotland	14,287	33,796	48,083	7,264	16,233	23,497	21,565	50,051	71,616
Northern Ireland	1,528	3,515	5,043	668	1,386	2,054	2,196	4,905	7,101
Ireland, Republic of	482	1,625	2,107	244	583	827	728	2,209	2,937
Ireland (undefined)	2,768	6,221	8,989	1,391	2,357	3,748	4,162	8,579	12,741
Albania	105	90	195	53	82	135	158	172	330
Austria	1,600	4,019	5,619	629	1,437	2,066	2,240	5,463	7,703
Belgium	334	704	1,038	138	327	465	474	1,032	1,506
Bulgaria	78	174	252	38	52	90	116	226	342
Czechoslovakia	529	1,645	2,174	135	413	548	667	2,061	2,728
Denmark	486	819	1,305	319	411	730	811	1,239	2,050
Estonia	285	1,145	1,430	83	384	467	368	1,529	1,897
Finland	614	914	1,528	368	715	1,083	985	1,632	2,617
France	677	1,666	2,343	199	438	637	882	2,112	2,994
Germany	6,924	18,118	25,042	3,724	9,793	13,517	10,664	27,924	38,588
Greece	10,143	28,220	38,363	1,491	4,806	6,297	11,812	33,193	45,005
Hungary	1,695	5,122	6,817	366	1,098	1,464	2,069	6,225	8,294
Italy	19,133	56,226	75,359	6,407	20,618	27,025	25,916	77,135	103,051
Latvia	582	2,848	3,430	162	750	912	744	3,599	4,343
Lithuania	285	1,173	1,458	78	318	396	364	1,491	1,855
Malta	5,444	13,364	18,808	812	2,073	2,885	6,257	15,438	21,695
Netherlands	6,013	17,365	23,378	3,754	12,117	15,871	9,780	29,503	39,283
Norway	317	351	668	200	150	350	521	503	1,024
Poland	2,790	9,706	12,496	708	3,161	3,869	3,523	12,889	16,412
Portugal	180	386	566	64	151	215	253	538	791
Romania	252	850	1,102	39	175	214	293	1,026	1,319
Spain	786	1,572	2,358	804	1,698	2,502	1,611	3,281	4,892
Sweden	379	363	742	219	140	359	602	503	1,105
Switzerland	388	903	1,291	183	314	497	586	1,223	1,809
U.S.S.R.	1,793	6,757	8,550	450	1,579	2,029	2,244	8,341	10,585
Yugoslavia	4,183	10,397	14,580	2,023	5,239	7,262	6,327	15,720	22,047
Other countries in Europe	650	1,221	1,871	258	490	748	916	1,717	2,633
Total born in Europe	*161,955*	*395,424*	*557,379*	*67,835*	*161,938*	*229,773*	*230,729*	*558,190*	*788,919*

(a) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 6.—Population, by Birthplace and by Work Force Status, Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Birthplace	Metropolitan			Non-metropolitan			Total(*a*)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
NOT IN THE WORK FORCE									
ASIA—									
Burma	191	644	835	31	143	174	222	787	1,009
Ceylon	735	1,473	2,208	95	159	254	830	1,633	2,463
China	2,055	3,248	5,303	377	637	1,014	2,437	3,890	6,327
Cyprus	794	2,389	3,183	145	408	553	947	2,810	3,757
Hong Kong	1,170	855	2,025	212	177	389	1,383	1,035	2,418
India	1,221	3,647	4,868	357	1,039	1,396	1,581	4,686	6,267
Indonesia	782	1,364	2,146	204	501	705	988	1,868	2,856
Israel	614	1,223	1,837	39	128	167	655	1,352	2,007
Japan	316	882	1,198	56	205	261	374	1,089	1,463
Lebanon	1,154	2,692	3,846	93	272	365	1,250	2,964	4,214
Malaysia	3,332	2,114	5,446	705	642	1,347	4,038	2,760	6,798
Pakistan	116	213	329	29	64	93	145	277	422
Philippines	168	255	423	44	40	84	212	296	508
Singapore	1,121	893	2,014	168	188	356	1,291	1,085	2,376
Syria	32	115	147	4	11	15	37	128	165
Thailand	259	277	536	63	54	117	322	331	653
Turkey	250	809	1,059	27	66	93	279	879	1,158
Other countries in Asia	591	694	1,285	98	140	238	692	839	1,531
Total born in Asia	*14,901*	*23,787*	*38,688*	*2,747*	*4,874*	*7,621*	*17,683*	*28,709*	*46,392*
AFRICA—									
United Arab Republic	2,195	6,025	8,220	81	274	355	2,312	6,319	8,631
Republic of South Africa	1,104	2,537	3,641	435	907	1,342	1,542	3,445	4,987
Other countries in Africa	1,834	2,450	4,284	754	928	1,682	2,593	3,383	5,976
Total born in Africa	*5,133*	*11,012*	*16,145*	*1,270*	*2,109*	*3,379*	*6,447*	*13,147*	*19,594*
AMERICA—									
Canada	1,043	2,000	3,043	439	789	1,228	1,486	2,791	4,277
United States of America	2,513	4,023	6,536	927	1,486	2,413	3,455	5,520	8,975
West Indies Federation	74	128	202	20	28	48	96	156	252
Other countries in North America	95	126	221	24	47	71	119	173	292
Countries in South America	437	735	1,172	128	217	345	565	953	1,518
Total born in America	*4,162*	*7,012*	*11,174*	*1,538*	*2,567*	*4,105*	*5,721*	*9,593*	*15,314*
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	456	756	1,212	161	272	433	618	1,029	1,647
New Caledonia	93	309	402	35	51	86	128	360	488
New Hebrides	45	104	149	25	41	66	70	145	215
Other Pacific Islands	147	300	447	75	115	190	222	415	637
Total born in Pacific Islands	*741*	*1,469*	*2,210*	*296*	*479*	*775*	*1,038*	*1,949*	*2,987*
OTHER—									
At sea	57	117	174	39	56	95	96	173	269
Total born in Australia	1,135,134	1,989,435	3,124,569	987,504	1,677,380	2,664,884	2,123,074	3,667,714	5,790,788
Total born outside Australia	193,307	452,737	646,044	77,088	178,056	255,144	271,471	631,748	903,219
Total not in work force	*1,328,441*	*2,442,172*	*3,770,613*	*1,064,592*	*1,855,436*	*2,920,028*	*2,394,545*	*4,299,462*	*6,694,007*

(*a*) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 6.—Population, by Birthplace and by Work Force Status, Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Australia: Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Birthplace	Metropolitan			Non-metropolitan			Total(a)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	TOTAL								
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia—									
New South Wales	920,248	985,615	1,905,863	799,969	776,633	1,576,602	1,722,675	1,762,606	3,485,281
Victoria	737,095	782,721	1,519,816	511,220	496,443	1,007,663	1,249,533	1,279,530	2,529,063
Queensland	289,785	312,991	602,776	402,576	386,143	788,719	693,465	699,385	1,392,850
South Australia	245,629	265,164	510,793	168,592	159,160	327,752	414,821	424,431	839,252
Western Australia	174,511	186,656	361,167	134,677	123,394	258,071	309,860	310,206	620,066
Tasmania	67,231	76,283	143,514	117,398	113,499	230,897	184,907	189,819	374,726
Northern Territory	1,943	1,858	3,801	5,659	5,435	11,094	7,610	7,296	14,906
Australian Capital Territory	11,619	11,098	22,717	2,041	1,878	3,919	13,668	12,981	26,649
Australia (undefined)	41,696	46,124	87,820	24,832	23,884	48,716	66,673	70,076	136,749
Total born in Australia	*2,489,757*	*2,668,510*	*5,158,267*	*2,166,964*	*2,086,469*	*4,253,433*	*4,663,212*	*4,756,330*	*9,419,542*
Norfolk Island	132	148	280	48	54	102	180	202	382
Christmas Island	17	18	35	3	3	6	20	21	41
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	10	5	15	7	2	9	18	7	25
Papua	654	541	1,195	438	325	763	1,101	866	1,967
New Guinea	1,281	1,187	2,468	792	643	1,435	2,082	1,831	3,913
Nauru	75	61	136	40	46	86	115	107	222
Total born in Australian External Territories	*2,169*	*1,960*	*4,129*	*1,328*	*1,073*	*2,401*	*3,516*	*3,034*	*6,550*
New Zealand	17,660	19,292	36,952	8,264	6,964	15,228	26,174	26,311	52,485
Total born in Australasia	*2,509,586*	*2,689,762*	*5,199,348*	*2,176,556*	*2,094,506*	*4,271,062*	*4,692,902*	*4,785,675*	*9,478,577*
EUROPE—									
England	244,613	235,186	479,799	107,228	92,200	199,428	353,966	327,560	681,526
Wales	6,619	5,908	12,527	3,998	3,031	7,029	10,740	8,948	19,688
Scotland	53,220	51,459	104,679	25,347	21,601	46,948	79,178	73,097	152,275
Northern Ireland	6,590	5,660	12,250	2,814	1,927	4,741	9,468	7,591	17,059
Ireland, Republic of	3,194	2,802	5,996	1,316	987	2,303	4,550	3,790	8,340
Ireland (undefined)	11,046	9,631	20,677	5,377	3,615	8,992	16,525	13,251	29,776
Albania	636	130	766	450	102	552	1,087	232	1,319
Austria	9,657	8,141	17,798	3,421	2,285	5,706	13,119	10,435	23,554
Belgium	1,065	1,120	2,185	456	427	883	1,529	1,549	3,078
Bulgaria	714	270	984	287	85	372	1,001	355	1,356
Czechoslovakia	5,943	3,632	9,575	1,845	738	2,583	7,800	4,373	12,173
Denmark	2,059	1,329	3,388	1,249	584	1,833	3,472	1,929	5,401
Estonia	2,099	2,211	4,310	755	643	1,398	2,871	2,854	5,725
Finland	2,045	1,591	3,636	1,332	906	2,238	3,423	2,502	5,925
France	2,400	2,678	5,078	834	631	1,465	3,319	3,318	6,637
Germany	36,892	36,824	73,716	18,567	16,064	34,631	55,799	52,910	108,709
Greece	63,070	58,930	122,000	9,974	7,010	16,984	73,936	66,153	140,089
Hungary	13,936	10,799	24,735	3,354	1,722	5,076	17,313	12,528	29,841
Italy	110,243	90,231	200,474	38,971	26,626	65,597	150,138	117,187	267,325
Latvia	6,447	5,710	12,157	1,930	1,286	3,216	8,396	6,999	15,395
Lithuania	3,448	2,375	5,823	1,044	494	1,538	4,498	2,869	7,367
Malta	26,850	21,268	48,118	4,147	2,806	6,953	31,028	24,076	55,104
Netherlands	32,994	26,985	59,979	21,876	17,349	39,225	55,189	44,360	99,549
Norway	1,303	511	1,814	747	202	949	2,429	737	3,166
Poland	27,696	20,185	47,881	8,750	4,936	13,686	36,496	25,145	61,641
Portugal	905	652	1,557	404	189	593	1,339	842	2,181
Romania	2,151	1,779	3,930	509	259	768	2,668	2,040	4,708
Spain	2,825	2,651	5,476	3,267	1,973	5,240	6,279	4,635	10,914
Sweden	1,098	530	1,628	596	179	775	1,846	712	2,558
Switzerland	1,913	1,509	3,422	744	458	1,202	2,680	1,973	4,653
U.S.S.R.	11,794	11,907	23,701	3,127	2,459	5,586	14,935	14,376	29,311
Yugoslavia	28,830	19,252	48,082	15,579	7,362	22,941	44,573	26,704	71,277
Other countries in Europe	2,242	1,869	4,111	1,081	672	1,753	3,344	2,547	5,891
Total born in Europe	*726,537*	*645,715*	*1,372,252*	*291,376*	*221,808*	*513,184*	*1,024,934*	*868,577*	*1,893,511*

(a) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 6.—Population, by Birthplace and by Work Force Status, Metropolitan and Non-metropolitan Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Birthplace	Metropolitan			Non-metropolitan			Total(*a*)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	TOTAL								
ASIA—									
Burma	829	976	1,805	192	190	382	1,026	1,166	2,192
Ceylon	2,581	2,401	4,982	340	232	572	2,927	2,635	5,562
China	7,469	6,011	13,480	1,444	982	2,426	10,389	7,001	17,390
Cyprus	5,073	4,113	9,186	888	598	1,486	5,977	4,726	10,703
Hong Kong	2,177	1,210	3,387	441	237	678	2,756	1,450	4,206
India	5,876	6,019	11,895	1,824	1,483	3,307	8,250	7,504	15,754
Indonesia	2,740	2,162	4,902	939	717	1,656	3,717	2,883	6,600
Israel	1,772	1,708	3,480	199	178	377	1,974	1,887	3,861
Japan	863	1,171	2,034	319	265	584	1,686	1,438	3,124
Lebanon	5,576	4,121	9,697	569	394	963	6,152	4,516	10,668
Malaysia	4,667	2,671	7,338	1,052	739	1,791	5,765	3,414	9,179
Pakistan	443	346	789	131	79	210	650	425	1,075
Philippines	399	431	830	79	70	149	482	502	984
Singapore	1,790	1,220	3,010	325	232	557	2,185	1,456	3,641
Syria	174	173	347	27	18	45	202	193	395
Thailand	337	333	670	78	72	150	418	405	823
Turkey	1,122	1,104	2,226	144	93	237	1,273	1,203	2,476
Other countries in Asia	1,340	994	2,334	216	181	397	1,573	1,180	2,753
Total born in Asia	*45,228*	*37,164*	*82,392*	*9,207*	*6,760*	*15,967*	*57,402*	*43,984*	*101,386*
AFRICA—									
United Arab Republic	10,895	10,137	21,032	516	414	930	11,470	10,571	22,041
Republic of South Africa	3,473	3,653	7,126	1,337	1,208	2,545	4,828	4,864	9,692
Other countries in Africa	3,961	3,401	7,362	1,343	1,119	2,462	5,345	4,527	9,872
Total born in Africa	*18,329*	*17,191*	*35,520*	*3,196*	*2,741*	*5,937*	*21,643*	*19,962*	*41,605*
AMERICA—									
Canada	3,170	2,839	6,009	1,415	1,078	2,493	4,614	3,920	8,534
United States of America	7,094	5,322	12,416	2,939	1,893	4,832	10,182	7,230	17,412
West Indies Federation	198	174	372	62	41	103	291	215	506
Other countries in North America	274	205	479	77	61	138	363	266	629
Countries in South America	942	983	1,925	356	276	632	1,309	1,261	2,570
Total born in America	*11,678*	*9,523*	*21,201*	*4,849*	*3,349*	*8,198*	*16,759*	*12,892*	*29,651*
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	1,162	1,140	2,302	381	383	764	1,550	1,524	3,074
New Caledonia	244	432	676	62	61	123	307	493	800
New Hebrides	116	141	257	44	51	95	161	192	353
Other Pacific Islands	334	430	764	151	153	304	493	583	1,076
Total born in Pacific Islands	*1,856*	*2,143*	*3,999*	*638*	*648*	*1,286*	*2,511*	*2,792*	*5,303*
OTHER—									
At sea	137	148	285	71	73	144	208	221	429
Total born in Australia	2,489,757	2,668,510	5,158,267	2,166,964	2,086,469	4,253,433	4,663,212	4,756,330	9,419,542
Total born outside Australia	823,594	733,136	1,556,730	318,929	243,416	562,345	1,153,147	977,773	2,130,920
Grand total	**3,313,351**	**3,401,646**	**6,714,997**	**2,485,893**	**2,329,885**	**4,815,778**	**5,816,359**	**5,734,103**	**11,550,462**

(*a*) Includes population classed as migratory.

No. 7.—WORK FORCE, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Country of birth	Occupational status						Total in the work force
	Employed					Unemployed	
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
MALES							
AUSTRALASIA—							
Australia	198,785	251,070	2,048,820	10,950	2,509,625	30,513	2,540,138
New Zealand	1,337	1,457	15,625	64	18,483	399	18,882
Other Australasia	51	45	937	6	1,039	12	1,051
Total born in Australasia	*200,173*	*252,572*	*2,065,382*	*11,020*	*2,529,147*	*30,924*	*2,560,071*
EUROPE—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	14,683	19,596	294,570	718	329,567	5,314	334,881
Austria	857	904	8,950	14	10,725	154	10,879
Germany	2,444	3,116	38,622	114	44,296	839	45,135
Greece	4,450	4,841	51,214	100	60,605	1,519	62,124
Italy	10,011	14,005	98,059	364	122,439	1,783	124,222
Malta	532	938	22,832	66	24,368	403	24,771
Netherlands	3,497	4,659	36,538	154	44,848	561	45,409
Poland	2,641	2,220	27,615	35	32,511	462	32,973
Yugoslavia	1,539	2,662	33,130	57	37,388	858	38,246
Other countries in Europe	5,091	6,090	62,778	147	74,106	1,459	75,565
Total born in Europe	*45,745*	*59,031*	*674,308*	*1,769*	*780,853*	*13,352*	*794,205*
Other birthplaces	4,473	4,205	57,428	259	66,365	1,173	67,538
Total born outside Australia	*51,606*	*64,738*	*748,298*	*2,098*	*866,740*	*14,936*	*881,676*
Total males in the work force	*250,391*	*315,808*	*2,797,118*	*13,048*	*3,376,365*	*45,449*	*3,421,814*
FEMALES							
AUSTRALASIA—							
Australia	47,431	52,493	939,523	26,802	1,066,249	22,367	1,088,616
New Zealand	368	483	7,572	204	8,627	276	8,903
Other Australasia	20	21	395	9	445	10	455
Total born in Australasia	*47,819*	*52,997*	*947,490*	*27,015*	*1,075,321*	*22,653*	*1,097,974*
EUROPE—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	3,905	4,961	116,932	1,876	127,674	4,088	131,762
Austria	377	330	4,093	51	4,851	121	4,972
Germany	839	967	22,104	338	24,248	738	24,986
Greece	995	1,329	29,085	442	31,851	1,109	32,960
Italy	1,467	2,249	34,562	932	39,210	842	40,052
Malta	60	109	8,157	97	8,423	215	8,638
Netherlands	695	883	12,453	365	14,396	461	14,857
Poland	1,068	871	9,915	176	12,030	226	12,256
Yugoslavia	301	509	9,588	162	10,560	424	10,984
Other countries in Europe	1,657	1,951	24,305	389	28,302	618	28,920
Total born in Europe	*11,364*	*14,159*	*271,194*	*4,828*	*301,545*	*8,842*	*310,387*
Other birthplaces	1,038	1,263	22,758	474	25,533	747	26,280
Total born outside Australia	*12,790*	*15,926*	*301,919*	*5,515*	*336,150*	*9,875*	*346,025*
Total females in the work force	*60,221*	*68,419*	*1,241,442*	*32,317*	*1,402,399*	*32,242*	*1,434,641*

No. 7.—Work Force, by Country of Birth and Occupational Status: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Country of birth	Occupational status						Total in the work force
	Employed					Unemployed	
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee	Helper	Total employed		
	PERSONS						
AUSTRALASIA—							
Australia	246,216	303,563	2,988,343	37,752	3,575,874	52,880	3,628,754
New Zealand	1,705	1,940	23,197	268	27,110	675	27,785
Other Australasia	71	66	1,332	15	1,484	22	1,506
Total born in Australasia	*247,992*	*305,569*	*3,012,872*	*38,035*	*3,604,468*	*53,577*	*3,658,045*
EUROPE—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	18,588	24,557	411,502	2,594	457,241	9,402	466,643
Austria	1,234	1,234	13,043	65	15,576	275	15,851
Germany	3,283	4,083	60,726	452	68,544	1,577	70,121
Greece	5,445	6,170	80,299	542	92,456	2,628	95,084
Italy	11,478	16,254	132,621	1,296	161,649	2,625	164,274
Malta	592	1,047	30,989	163	32,791	618	33,409
Netherlands	4,192	5,542	48,991	519	59,244	1,022	60,266
Poland	3,709	3,091	37,530	211	44,541	688	45,229
Yugoslavia	1,840	3,171	42,718	219	47,948	1,282	49,230
Other countries in Europe	6,748	8,041	87,083	536	102,408	2,077	104,485
Total born in Europe	*57,109*	*73,190*	*945,502*	*6,597*	*1,082,398*	*22,194*	*1,104,592*
Other birthplaces	5,511	5,468	80,186	733	91,898	1,920	93,818
Total born outside Australia	*64,396*	*80,664*	*1,050,217*	*7,613*	*1,202,890*	*24,811*	*1,227,701*
Total persons in the work force	**310,612**	**384,227**	**4,038,560**	**45,365**	**4,778,764**	**77,691**	**4,856,455**

No. 8.—POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND

Country of birth	Industry (major group)								
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water, and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Communication	Finance and property	Commerce
MALES									
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia	336,625	40,186	645,781	72,887	283,203	196,114	66,065	89,819	380,324
New Zealand	1,092	373	4,667	393	2,375	1,409	271	766	2,872
Other Australasia	68	12	212	23	74	95	23	37	140
Total born in Australasia	*337,785*	*40,571*	*650,660*	*73,303*	*285,652*	*197,618*	*66,359*	*90,622*	*383,336*
EUROPE									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	14,248	5,751	117,514	10,267	44,067	22,504	7,172	9,390	42,224
Austria	201	248	4,587	232	1,833	474	78	209	1,333
Germany	1,330	1,045	18,977	1,214	8,391	2,469	490	834	4,615
Greece	1,865	332	32,788	1,275	5,763	3,588	688	445	6,522
Italy	13,332	1,271	48,747	3,862	27,963	5,835	1,222	912	11,856
Malta	1,251	275	13,717	1,018	2,011	1,907	564	277	1,696
Netherlands	2,903	582	15,194	1,132	9,821	2,217	548	835	5,745
Poland	582	445	15,795	1,695	4,406	2,195	526	288	3,264
Yugoslavia	2,257	826	18,839	1,070	7,497	1,501	333	226	2,157
Other countries in Europe	3,337	1,545	29,768	2,505	11,621	5,640	1,127	1,128	7,078
Total born in Europe	*41,306*	*12,320*	*315,926*	*24,270*	*123,373*	*48,330*	*12,748*	*14,544*	*86,490*
Other birthplaces	2,251	1,136	21,991	1,342	4,553	6,875	1,353	2,196	9,666
Total born outside Australia	*44,717*	*13,841*	*342,796*	*26,028*	*130,375*	*56,709*	*14,395*	*17,543*	*99,168*
Total males	*381,342*	*54,027*	*988,577*	*98,915*	*413,578*	*252,823*	*80,460*	*107,362*	*479,492*
FEMALES									
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia	66,123	1,859	197,351	6,057	11,876	20,585	20,419	61,478	245,946
New Zealand	274	26	1,406	22	65	168	96	418	1,623
Other Australasia	14	..	64	..	3	15	2	29	74
Total born in Australasia	*66,411*	*1,885*	*198,821*	*6,079*	*11,944*	*20,768*	*20,517*	*61,925*	*247,643*
EUROPE									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	2,700	226	32,891	557	1,391	2,224	1,555	5,460	28,400
Austria	51	6	1,706	12	51	49	26	151	1,088
Germany	431	48	7,964	127	306	448	246	1,148	4,607
Greece	629	6	22,682	31	52	211	111	273	2,916
Italy	2,520	19	22,072	50	298	248	108	813	5,545
Malta	189	2	4,983	22	35	105	89	330	966
Netherlands	602	10	3,528	36	254	199	123	519	3,420
Poland	136	7	5,382	26	113	122	41	214	1,910
Yugoslavia	562	14	5,603	24	78	83	38	143	935
Other countries in Europe	660	41	10,192	74	315	395	136	765	4,276
Total born in Europe	*8,480*	*379*	*117,003*	*959*	*2,893*	*4,084*	*2,473*	*9,816*	*54,063*
Other birthplaces	416	52	7,724	82	214	412	199	1,118	4,660
Total born outside Australia	*9,184*	*457*	*126,197*	*1,063*	*3,175*	*4,679*	*2,770*	*11,381*	*60,420*
Total females	*75,307*	*2,316*	*323,548*	*7,120*	*15,051*	*25,264*	*23,189*	*72,859*	*306,366*

INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group)					Total in the work force	Total not in the work force	Total	Country of birth
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated				
				MALES				
								AUSTRALASIA—
133,041	179,425	85,356	49	31,263	2,540,138	2,123,074	4,663,212	Australia
846	2,365	1,161	2	290	18,882	7,292	26,174	New Zealand
171	145	29	..	22	1,051	2,465	3,516	Other Australasia
134,058	*181,935*	*86,546*	*51*	*31,575*	*2,560,071*	*2,132,831*	*4,692,902*	*Total born in Australasia*
								EUROPE—
17,626	27,206	13,109	9	3,794	334,881	139,546	474,427	United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
331	630	556	1	166	10,879	2,240	13,119	Austria
1,545	1,919	1,582	2	722	45,135	10,664	55,799	Germany
248	776	5,932	2	1,900	62,124	11,812	73,936	Greece
725	1,680	4,713	10	2,094	124,222	25,916	150,138	Italy
534	550	463	2	506	24,771	6,257	31,028	Malta
1,470	2,319	2,203	1	439	45,409	9,780	55,189	Netherlands
684	1,472	1,177	..	444	32,973	3,523	36,496	Poland
387	993	1,241	..	919	38,246	6,327	44,573	Yugoslavia
2,210	4,727	3,618	3	1,258	75,565	14,664	90,229	Other countries in Europe
25,760	*42,272*	*34,594*	*30*	*12,242*	*794,205*	*230,729*	*1,024,934*	*Total born in Europe*
3,593	6,758	4,562	11	1,251	67,538	30,985	98,523	Other birthplaces
30,370	*51,540*	*40,346*	*43*	*13,805*	*881,676*	*271,471*	*1,153,147*	*Total born outside Australia*
163,411	*230,965*	*125,702*	*92*	*45,068*	*3,421,814*	*2,394,545*	*5,816,359*	*Total males*
				FEMALES				
								AUSTRALASIA—
38,872	251,837	127,989	22	38,202	1,088,616	3,667,714	4,756,330	Australia
229	2,767	1,504	1	304	8,903	17,408	26,311	New Zealand
17	166	57	..	14	455	2,579	3,034	Other Australasia
39,118	*254,770*	*129,550*	*23*	*38,520*	*1,097,974*	*3,687,701*	*4,785,675*	*Total born in Australasia*
								EUROPE—
3,931	31,176	16,453	4	4,794	131,762	302,475	434,237	United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
94	881	684	..	173	4,972	5,463	10,435	Austria
686	4,707	3,397	1	870	24,986	27,924	52,910	Germany
126	1,189	3,071	1	1,662	32,960	33,193	66,153	Greece
320	3,023	3,322	2	1,712	40,052	77,135	117,187	Italy
175	898	481	..	363	8,638	15,438	24,076	Malta
328	3,017	2,169	..	652	14,857	29,503	44,360	Netherlands
178	2,164	1,590	..	373	12,256	12,889	25,145	Poland
135	1,327	1,411	..	631	10,984	15,720	26,704	Yugoslavia
672	6,217	4,208	1	968	28,920	38,450	67,370	Other countries in Europe
6,645	*54,599*	*36,786*	*9*	*12,198*	*310,387*	*558,190*	*868,577*	*Total born in Europe*
879	6,648	2,831	3	1,042	26,280	53,571	79,851	Other birthplaces
7,770	*64,180*	*41,178*	*13*	*13,558*	*346,025*	*631,748*	*977,773*	*Total born outside Australia*
46,642	*316,017*	*169,167*	*35*	*51,760*	*1,434,641*	*4,299,462*	*5,734,103*	*Total females*

No. 8.—Population, by Country of Birth and

Country of birth	Industry (major group)								
	Primary production	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, water, and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Communication	Finance and property	Commerce
	PERSONS								
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia	402,748	42,045	843,132	78,944	295,079	216,699	86,484	151,297	626,270
New Zealand	1,366	399	6,073	415	2,440	1,577	367	1,184	4,495
Other Australasia	82	12	276	23	77	110	25	66	214
Total born in Australasia	*404,196*	*42,456*	*849,481*	*79,382*	*297,596*	*218,386*	*86,876*	*152,547*	*630,979*
EUROPE—									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	16,948	5,977	150,405	10,824	45,458	24,728	8,727	14,850	70,624
Austria	252	254	6,293	244	1,884	523	104	360	2,421
Germany	1,761	1,093	26,941	1,341	8,697	2,917	736	1,982	9,222
Greece	2,494	338	55,470	1,306	5,815	3,799	799	718	9,438
Italy	15,852	1,290	70,819	3,912	28,261	6,083	1,330	1,725	17,401
Malta	1,440	277	18,700	1,040	2,046	2,012	653	607	2,662
Netherlands	3,505	592	18,722	1,168	10,075	2,416	671	1,354	9,165
Poland	718	452	21,177	1,721	4,519	2,317	567	502	5,174
Yugoslavia	2,819	840	24,442	1,094	7,575	1,584	371	369	3,092
Other countries in Europe	3,997	1,586	39,960	2,579	11,936	6,035	1,263	1,893	11,354
Total born in Europe	*49,786*	*12,699*	*432,929*	*25,229*	*126,266*	*52,414*	*15,221*	*24,360*	*140,553*
Other birthplaces	2,667	1,188	29,715	1,424	4,767	7,287	1,552	3,314	14,326
Total born outside Australia	*53,901*	*14,298*	*468,993*	*27,091*	*133,550*	*61,388*	*17,165*	*28,924*	*159,588*
Grand total	**456,649**	**56,343**	**1,312,125**	**106,035**	**428,629**	**278,087**	**103,649**	**180,221**	**785,858**

Industry: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Industry (major group)					Total in the work force	Total not in the work force	Total	Country of birth
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	Community and business services (including professional)	Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Industry inadequately described or not stated				
PERSONS								
								AUSTRALASIA—
171,913	431,262	213,345	71	69,465	3,628,754	5,790,788	9,419,542	Australia
1,075	5,132	2,665	3	594	27,785	24,700	52,485	New Zealand
188	311	86	..	36	1,506	5,044	6,550	Other Australasia
173,176	*436,705*	*216,096*	*74*	*70,095*	*3,658,045*	*5,820,532*	*9,478,577*	*Total born in Australasia*
								EUROPE—
21,557	58,382	29,562	13	8,588	466,643	442,021	908,664	United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
425	1,511	1,240	1	339	15,851	7,703	23,554	Austria
2,231	6,626	4,979	3	1,592	70,121	38,588	108,709	Germany
374	1,965	9,003	3	3,562	95,084	45,005	140,089	Greece
1,045	4,703	8,035	12	3,806	164,274	103,051	267,325	Italy
709	1,448	944	2	869	33,409	21,695	55,104	Malta
1,798	5,336	4,372	1	1,091	60,266	39,283	99,549	Netherlands
862	3,636	2,767	..	817	45,229	16,412	61,641	Poland
522	2,320	2,652	..	1,550	49,230	22,047	71,277	Yugoslavia
2,882	10,944	7,826	4	2,226	104,485	53,114	157,599	Other countries in Europe
32,405	*96,871*	*71,380*	*39*	*24,440*	*1,104,592*	*788,919*	*1,893,511*	*Total born in Europe*
4,472	13,406	7,393	14	2,293	93,818	84,556	*178,374*	Other birthplaces
38,140	*115,720*	*81,524*	*56*	*27,363*	*1,227,701*	*903,219*	*2,130,920*	*Total born outside Australia*
210,053	**546,982**	**294,869**	**127**	**96,828**	**4,856,455**	**6,694,007**	**11,550,462**	**Grand total**

No. 9.—POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND

Country of birth	Occupation (major group)						
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	Workers in transport and communication occupations
MALES							
AUSTRALASIA—							
Australia	197,799	209,047	236,267	153,323	348,328	23,338	209,136
New Zealand	3,240	2,416	1,364	1,400	1,161	186	1,268
Other Australasia	177	101	106	51	57	5	100
Total born in Australasia	*201,216*	*211,564*	*237,737*	*154,774*	*349,546*	*23,529*	*210,504*
EUROPE—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	30,769	25,459	26,521	18,856	16,666	3,132	21,247
Austria	927	980	503	479	233	167	450
Germany	3,166	2,429	2,875	1,516	1,511	594	2,201
Greece	403	3,551	554	3,957	1,995	288	2,571
Italy	1,324	5,243	1,568	4,917	14,063	1,043	5,677
Malta	357	251	949	418	1,313	213	1,353
Netherlands	3,201	3,177	2,585	2,265	3,255	265	2,637
Poland	1,864	2,689	797	1,224	779	355	1,775
Yugoslavia	891	818	519	611	2,424	744	1,380
Other countries in Europe	7,013	5,396	3,285	2,623	3,707	1,095	4,814
Total born in Europe	*49,915*	*49,993*	*40,156*	*36,866*	*45,946*	*7,896*	*44,105*
Other birthplaces	10,073	6,510	7,396	4,645	2,384	391	5,432
Total born outside Australia	*63,405*	*59,020*	*49,022*	*42,962*	*49,548*	*8,478*	*50,905*
Total males	*261,204*	*268,067*	*285,289*	*196,285*	*397,876*	*31,816*	*260,041*
FEMALES							
AUSTRALASIA—							
Australia	155,295	27,889	353,575	142,632	62,448	29	29,614
New Zealand	1,923	376	2,822	811	247	..	193
Other Australasia	117	16	137	42	12	..	5
Total born in Australasia	*157,335*	*28,281*	*356,534*	*143,485*	*62,707*	*29*	*29,812*
EUROPE—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	17,182	3,534	40,313	16,031	2,426	1	2,844
Austria	547	291	1,088	628	44	1	45
Germany	2,602	620	7,001	2,569	410	5	350
Greece	190	261	838	2,705	631	..	64
Italy	540	390	3,570	3,980	2,510	2	130
Malta	190	31	1,359	447	179	..	83
Netherlands	1,721	351	3,408	2,425	573	1	217
Poland	753	733	1,193	1,330	135	1	33
Yugoslavia	357	115	719	546	544	2	36
Other countries in Europe	3,389	1,287	4,851	2,395	631	2	163
Total born in Europe	*27,471*	*7,613*	*64,340*	*33,056*	*8,083*	*15*	*3,965*
Other birthplaces	4,565	678	7,385	2,641	385	4	291
Total born outside Australia	*34,076*	*8,683*	*74,684*	*36,550*	*8,727*	*19*	*4,454*
Total females	*189,371*	*36,572*	*428,259*	*179,182*	*71,175*	*48*	*34,068*

OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupation (major group)				Total in the work force	Total not in the work force	Total	Country of birth
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated				
				MALES			
							AUSTRALASIA—
1,000,445	95,748	44,685	22,022	2,540,138	2,123,074	4,663,212	Australia
6,505	924	226	192	18,882	7,292	26,174	New Zealand
291	34	112	17	1,051	2,465	3,516	Other Australasia
1,007,241	*96,706*	*45,023*	*22,231*	*2,560,071*	*2,132,831*	*4,692,902*	*Total born in Australasia*
							EUROPE—
165,047	18,038	6,686	2,460	334,881	139,546	474,427	United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
6,474	466	112	88	10,879	2,240	13,119	Austria
28,207	1,478	730	428	45,135	10,664	55,799	Germany
43,304	4,363	37	1,101	62,124	11,812	73,936	Greece
83,952	5,153	162	1,120	124,222	25,916	150,138	Italy
18,387	1,145	122	263	24,771	6,257	31,028	Malta
25,180	1,984	620	240	45,409	9,780	55,189	Netherlands
21,731	1,455	78	226	32,973	3,523	36,496	Poland
28,658	1,657	54	490	38,246	6,327	44,573	Yugoslavia
42,320	4,255	299	758	75,565	14,664	90,229	Other countries in Europe
463,260	*39,994*	*8,900*	*7,174*	*794,205*	*230,729*	*1,024,934*	*Total born in Europe*
24,728	4,188	910	881	67,538	30,985	98,523	Other birthplaces
494,784	*45,140*	*10,148*	*8,264*	*881,676*	*271,471*	*1,153,147*	*Total born outside Australia*
1,495,229	*140,888*	*54,833*	*30,286*	*3,421,814*	*2,394,545*	*5,816,359*	*Total males*
				FEMALES			
							AUSTRALASIA—
123,173	158,036	2,124	33,801	1,088,616	3,667,714	4,756,330	Australia
703	1,565	12	251	8,903	17,408	26,311	New Zealand
44	71	1	10	455	2,579	3,034	Other Australasia
123,920	*159,672*	*2,137*	*34,062*	*1,097,974*	*3,687,701*	*4,785,675*	*Total born in Australasia*
							EUROPE—
20,750	24,385	207	4,089	131,762	302,475	434,237	United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
1,285	901	1	141	4,972	5,463	10,435	Austria
5,919	4,757	44	709	24,986	27,924	52,910	Germany
22,988	3,870	..	1,413	32,960	33,193	66,153	Greece
21,587	5,873	3	1,467	40,052	77,135	117,187	Italy
4,677	1,366	2	304	8,638	15,438	24,076	Malta
2,587	2,979	32	563	14,857	29,503	44,360	Netherlands
4,673	3,095	1	309	12,256	12,889	25,145	Poland
5,464	2,635	..	566	10,984	15,720	26,704	Yugoslavia
8,271	7,090	9	832	28,920	38,450	67,370	Other countries in Europe
98,201	*56,951*	*299*	*10,393*	*310,387*	*558,190*	*868,577*	*Total born in Europe*
5,988	3,467	24	852	26,280	53,571	79,851	Other birthplaces
104,936	*62,054*	*336*	*11,506*	*346,025*	*631,748*	*977,773*	*Total born outside Australia*
228,109	*220,090*	*2,460*	*45,307*	*1,434,641*	*4,299,462*	*5,734,103*	*Total females*

No. 9.—Population, by Country of Birth and

Country of birth	Occupation (major group)						
	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	Clerical workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	Workers in transport and communication occupations
	PERSONS						
AUSTRALASIA—							
Australia	353,094	236,936	589,842	295,955	410,776	23,367	238,750
New Zealand	5,163	2,792	4,186	2,211	1,408	186	1,461
Other Australasia	294	117	243	93	69	5	105
Total born in Australasia	*358,551*	*239,845*	*594,271*	*298,259*	*412,253*	*23,558*	*240,316*
EUROPE—							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	47,951	28,993	66,834	34,887	19,092	3,133	24,091
Austria	1,474	1,271	1,591	1,107	277	168	495
Germany	5,768	3,049	9,876	4,085	1,921	599	2,551
Greece	593	3,812	1,392	6,662	2,626	288	2,635
Italy	1,864	5,633	5,138	8,897	16,573	1,045	5,807
Malta	547	282	2,308	865	1,492	213	1,436
Netherlands	4,922	3,528	5,993	4,690	3,828	266	2,854
Poland	2,617	3,422	1,990	2,554	914	356	1,808
Yugoslavia	1,248	933	1,238	1,157	2,968	746	1,416
Other countries in Europe	10,402	6,683	8,136	5,018	4,338	1,097	4,977
Total born in Europe	*77,386*	*57,606*	*104,496*	*69,922*	*54,029*	*7,911*	*48,070*
Other birthplaces	14,638	7,188	14,781	7,286	2,769	395	5,723
Total born outside Australia	*97,481*	*67,703*	*123,706*	*79,512*	*58,275*	*8,497*	*55,359*
Grand total	**450,575**	**304,639**	**713,548**	**375,467**	**469,051**	**31,864**	**294,109**

Occupation: Australia, Census, 30 June 1966—*continued*

Occupation (major group)				Total in the work force	Total not in the work force	Total	Country of birth
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation workers	Members of armed services	Occupation inadequately described or not stated				
				PERSONS			
							AUSTRALASIA—
1,123,618	253,784	46,809	55,823	3,628,754	5,790,788	9,419,542	Australia
7,208	2,489	238	443	27,785	24,700	52,485	New Zealand
335	105	113	27	1,506	5,044	6,550	Other Australasia
1,131,161	*256,378*	*47,160*	*56,293*	*3,658,045*	*5,820,532*	*9,478,577*	*Total born in Australasia*
							EUROPE—
185,797	42,423	6,893	6,549	466,643	442,021	908,664	United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
7,759	1,367	113	229	15,851	7,703	23,554	Austria
34,126	6,235	774	1,137	70,121	38,588	108,709	Germany
66,292	8,233	37	2,514	95,084	45,005	140,089	Greece
105,539	11,026	165	2,587	164,274	103,051	267,325	Italy
23,064	2,511	124	567	33,409	21,695	55,104	Malta
27,767	4,963	652	803	60,266	39,283	99,549	Netherlands
26,404	4,550	79	535	45,229	16,412	61,641	Poland
34,122	4,292	54	1,056	49,230	22,047	71,277	Yugoslavia
50,591	11,345	308	1,590	104,485	53,114	157,599	Other countries in Europe
561,461	*96,945*	*9,199*	*17,567*	*1,104,592*	*788,919*	*1,893,511*	*Total born in Europe*
30,716	7,655	934	1,733	93,818	84,556	178,374	Other birthplaces
599,720	*107,194*	*10,484*	*19,770*	*1,227,701*	*903,219*	*2,130,920*	*Total born outside Australia*
1,723,338	**360,978**	**57,293**	**75,593**	**4,856,455**	**6,694,007**	**11,550,462**	**Grand total**

No. 10.—POPULATION, BY GROUPED AGE AND BY WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE(*a*) URBAN AND RURAL: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

(Per cent)

Age last birthday (years)	Urban						Rural			Total(*b*)		
	Metropolitan			Other								
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15–19	62.75	63.74	63.24	68.24	62.62	65.41	74.15	53.98	65.67	66.17	62.17	64.22
20–24	91.95	66.17	78.99	96.28	51.41	73.80	96.63	39.62	72.24	93.79	58.92	76.75
25–29	97.04	40.23	68.94	97.55	27.08	63.34	97.59	24.49	64.02	97.23	34.50	66.82
30–34	97.75	36.12	67.56	97.69	26.10	63.09	97.62	25.71	64.32	97.68	31.97	65.97
35–39	97.67	40.04	69.48	97.50	29.64	64.88	97.60	28.68	66.37	97.60	35.77	67.91
40–44	97.24	42.34	70.04	96.70	31.38	64.88	97.08	31.42	66.74	97.08	38.19	68.37
45–49	96.56	40.87	68.68	95.52	30.32	62.93	96.24	31.77	66.44	96.26	37.04	67.02
50–54	95.15	36.02	65.29	93.42	25.97	59.60	95.01	29.57	65.40	94.72	32.67	63.98
55–59	92.14	29.82	60.57	88.54	20.99	55.10	91.78	26.66	63.61	91.19	27.19	59.73
60–64	81.52	17.75	48.01	72.96	11.78	42.03	82.18	19.88	55.68	79.50	16.51	47.70
65 and over	23.47	4.45	11.81	18.32	3.61	10.04	40.71	10.52	26.33	24.94	4.89	13.28
Total	**83.60**	**38.27**	**60.32**	**82.09**	**30.26**	**56.02**	**87.24**	**30.13**	**61.60**	**83.90**	**35.17**	**59.53**

(*a*) Population in the work force as a percentage of the total population in the same age group. (*b*) Includes population classed as migratory

No. 11.—POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS AND BY WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE(*a*) URBAN AND RURAL: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

(Per cent)

Marital status	Urban						Rural			Total(*b*)		
	Metropolitan			Other								
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	75.71	69.08	72.73	76.88	67.02	72.68	82.84	60.85	76.21	77.43	67.66	73.34
Married	89.53	29.89	59.60	86.90	20.89	53.90	91.74	23.54	58.34	89.25	26.62	58.02
Married but permanently separated(*c*)	82.50	54.88	67.00	77.65	43.07	58.99	77.58	39.06	62.24	80.77	50.89	64.72
Divorced	82.48	59.29	69.01	78.55	48.48	63.37	78.34	45.92	66.66	81.18	56.50	67.76
Widowed	38.53	14.73	19.24	34.38	11.41	16.37	48.89	19.21	28.04	39.19	14.35	19.54
Total	**83.60**	**38.27**	**60.32**	**82.09**	**30.26**	**56.02**	**87.24**	**30.13**	**61.60**	**83.90**	**35.17**	**59.53**

(*a*) Population in the work force as a percentage of the total population of the same marital status. Excludes population under 15 years of age. (*b*) Includes population classed as migratory. (*c*) Legally or otherwise.

No. 12.—FEMALE POPULATION, NUMBER AND WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE(*a*): STATES AND TERRITORIES: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
				NUMBER					
In the work force	542,765	426,821	181,638	130,806	93,424	40,765	4,744	13,678	1,434,641
Not in the work force	982,794	720,627	392,405	252,285	189,715	84,512	5,539	16,835	2,644,712
Total	**1,525,559**	**1,147,448**	**574,043**	**383,091**	**283,139**	**125,277**	**10,283**	**30,513**	**4,079,353**
				WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE					
				(Per cent)					
Participation rate	35.58	37.20	31.64	34.14	33.00	32.54	46.13	44.83	35.17

(*a*) Females in the work force as a percentage of the female population. Excludes females under 15 years of age.

1966 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1966 Census of Population and Housing is in three series of publications:

FIELD COUNT STATEMENTS (in mimeographed form). Contain preliminary figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census. These have been superseded by the Census Bulletins.

BULLETINS (mimeographed). Contain preliminary results from the Census. All of these Bulletins have been issued and, in the list below, dates of issue are shown in italics. In most cases these Bulletins will be superseded by a corresponding Part of the printed Volumes.

The mimeographed bulletins are available in limited numbers free of charge from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra. Bulletins Nos 1 to 8 were issued in separate parts for Australia, each State and Territory.

No. 1. Summary of Population. *April 1967 to Dec. 1967.*
No. 2. Summary of Dwellings. *June 1967 to Sept. 1969.*
No. 3. Population: By Age and Marital Status. *Feb. 1968 to May 1968.*
No. 4. Population: By Industry and Age. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
No. 5. Overseas-Born Population: By Birthplace and Nationality. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
No. 6. Population: By Industry and Occupational Status. *May 1967 to July 1968.*
No. 7. Population: By Marital Status, Age and Occupational Status. *May 1967 to June 1968.*
No. 8. Population and Dwellings—
Local Government Areas and Urban Centres (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *May 1968 to Mar. 1969.*
Police Districts (N.T.). *Aug. 1968.*
Administrative Divisions (A.C.T.). *June 1967.*
Local Government Areas, Urban Centres, etc. (Australia). *Dec. 1969.*
No. 10. Census of the Territory of Norfolk Island. *June 1968.*
No. 11. Census of the Territory of Christmas Island. *Oct. 1968.*
No. 12. Census of the Territory of Cocos (Keeling) Islands. *Oct. 1968.*
No. 13. Census of the Territory of Nauru. *Nov. 1968.*
The Aboriginal Population (Revised Statement): States and Territories of Australia. *Nov. 1967.*
The Aboriginal Population of Australia: Summary of Characteristics. *April 1969.*

VOLUMES (printed). These are now in the course of publication. There are five volumes, four of which consist of a number of separate Parts.

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